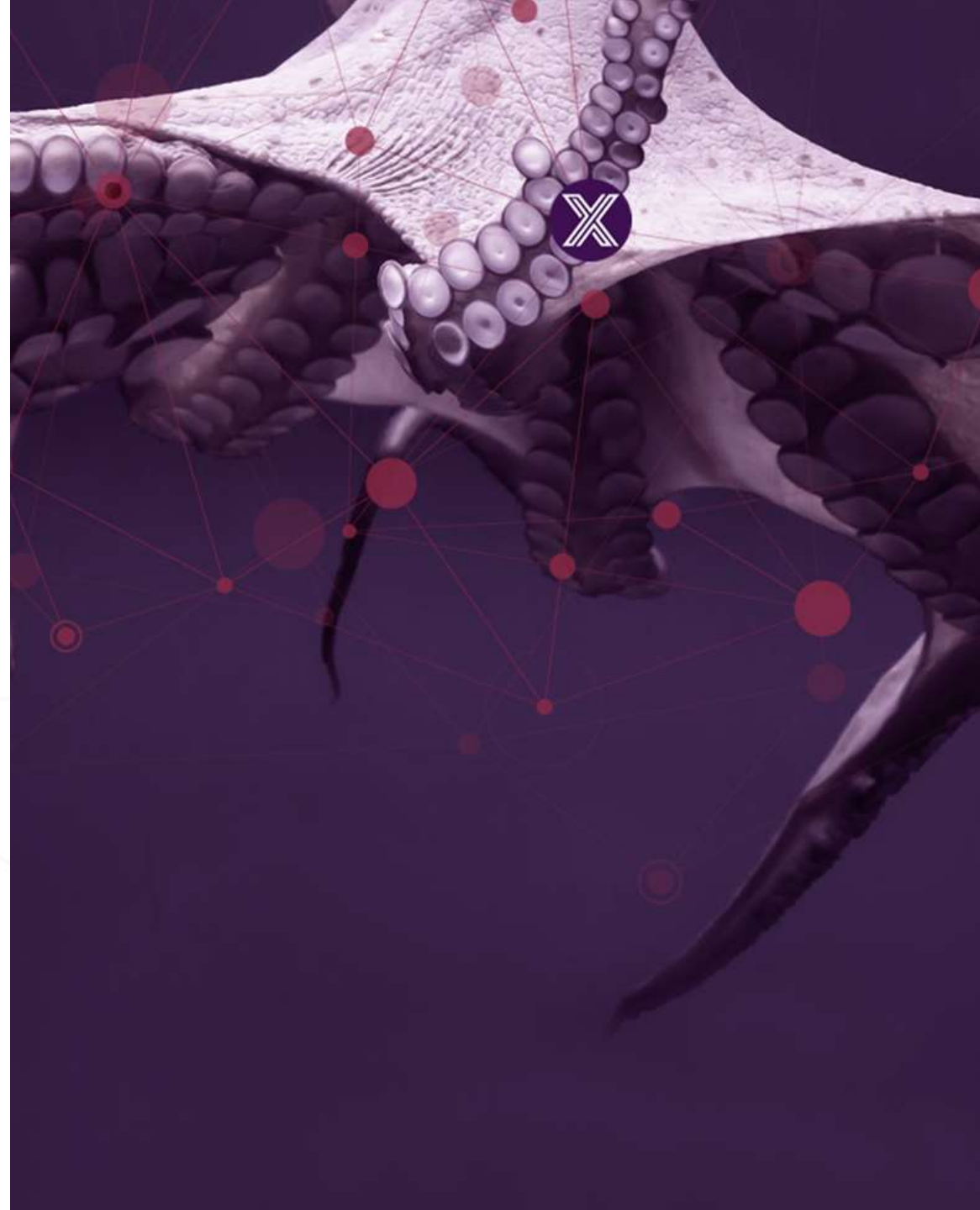


EDGE X FOUNDRY™

IIC / EdgeX Foundry Workshop

September 11, 2018

Chicago, IL



Agenda

Introductions and Workshop Overview	10 Minutes
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Sven Schrecker, SWG Chair, Wael William Diab, Liaison WG Chair, Keith: EdgeX TSC Chair

Overview of the IIC Liaison Working Group	10 Minutes
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Wael Diab, Senior Director, Huawei Technologies

Overview of EdgeX Foundry Initiatives/Activities	10 Minutes
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Keith Steele

IIC Security Initiatives	30 Minutes
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EdgeX Architecture/Security Overview	30 Minutes
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Jim White: EdgeX TSC Vice Chair, David Ferriera EdgeX Security WG Chair

Break	15 Minutes
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EdgeX System Management	15 Minutes
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Salim AbiEzzi: VMWare, Director R&D, IoT OCTO at VMware

Panel Discussion & Q/A on Collaboration/Way Forward	55 Minutes
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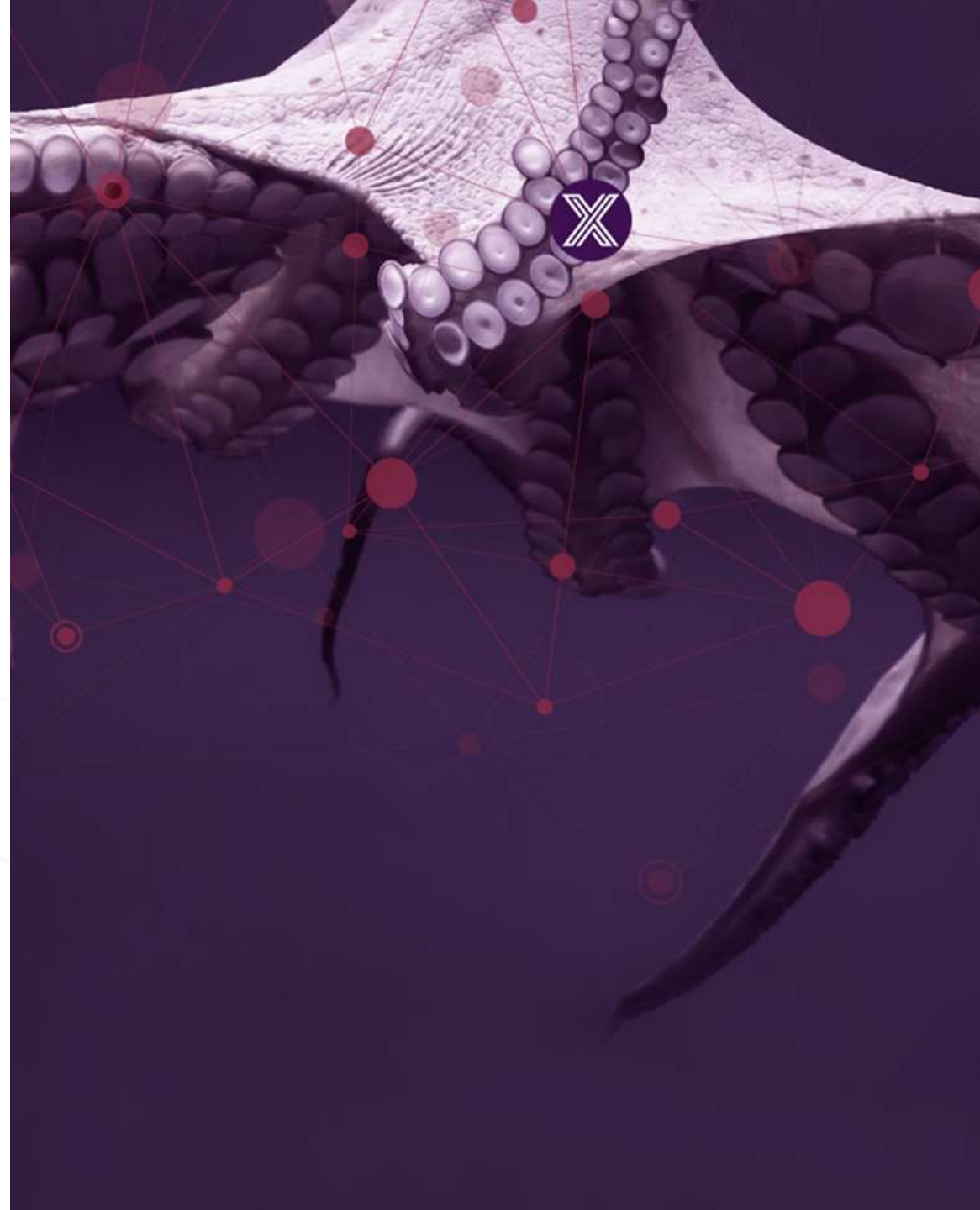
Sven Schrecker Moderator and Panelists all presenters

Closing	5 Minutes
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Overview of EdgeX Foundry Initiatives/Activities

Keith Steele



The IoT market is inherently heterogeneous...

Domain Expertise



ANALYTICS DATA MGMT SECURITY SYSTEM MGMT SERVICES


Many different tools and skill sets are required to address myriad industry verticals and use cases

Connectivity



IoT standards work is progressing, but there will always be widespread fragmentation in connectivity

Application Environments



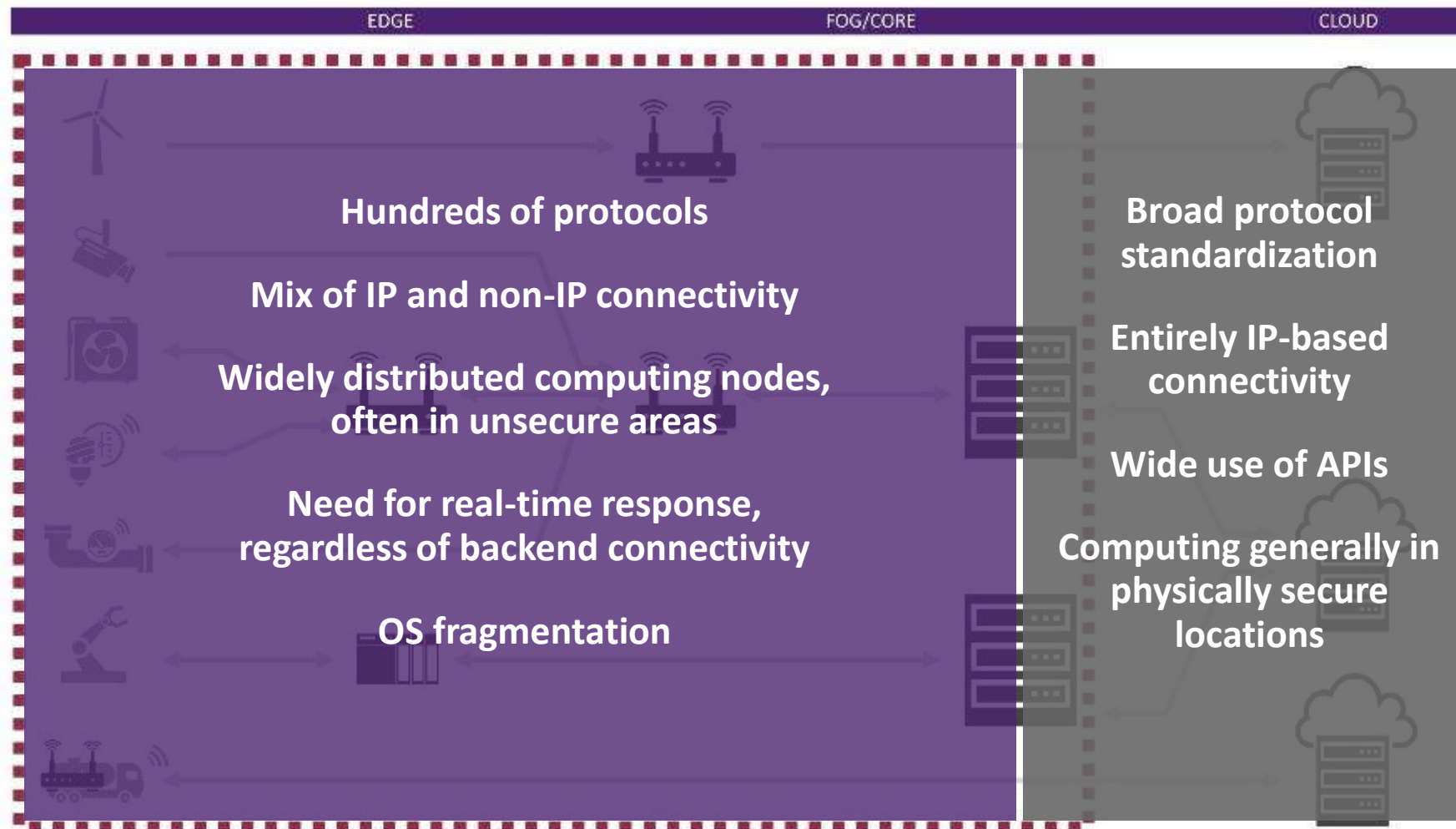
Variable preferences for coding and application environments among developers

Operating Systems



No line of sight to consistent choices across Linux, Windows and embedded/RTOS variants

... and the majority of the challenges are at the Edge.

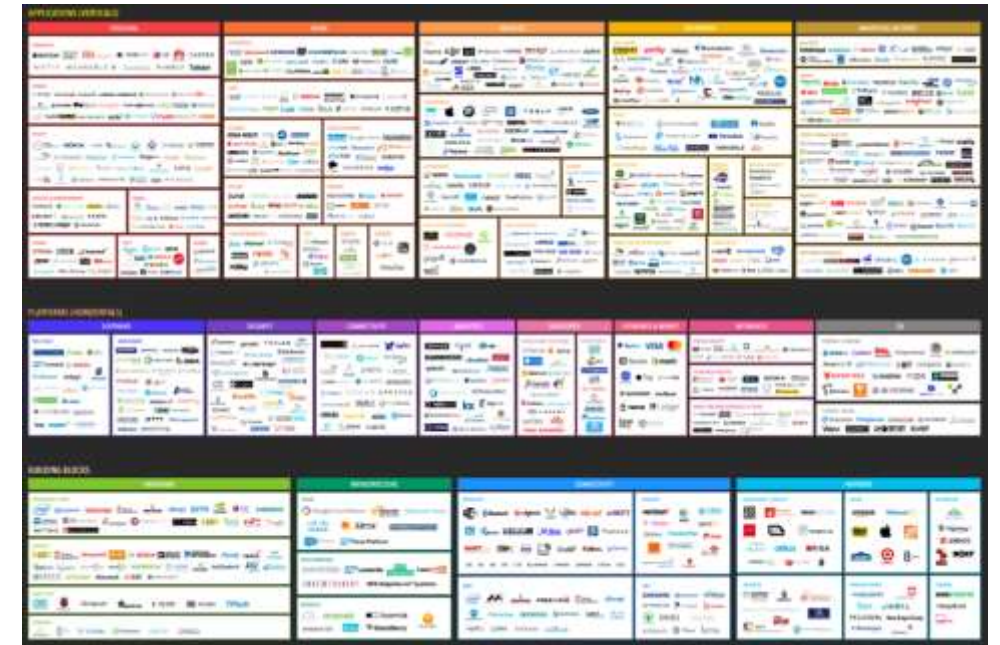


The Fragmented IoT Ecosystem

2016 IoT Landscape



2018 IoT Landscape



Source: Matt Turck, Demi Obayomi and FirstMark Capital

The IoT landscape is characterized by many software platforms reinventing the same foundational elements that also tend to lock end users in to one cloud. In order to scale, the market needs a **common foundation to bring together innovative applications, domain knowledge, and services**

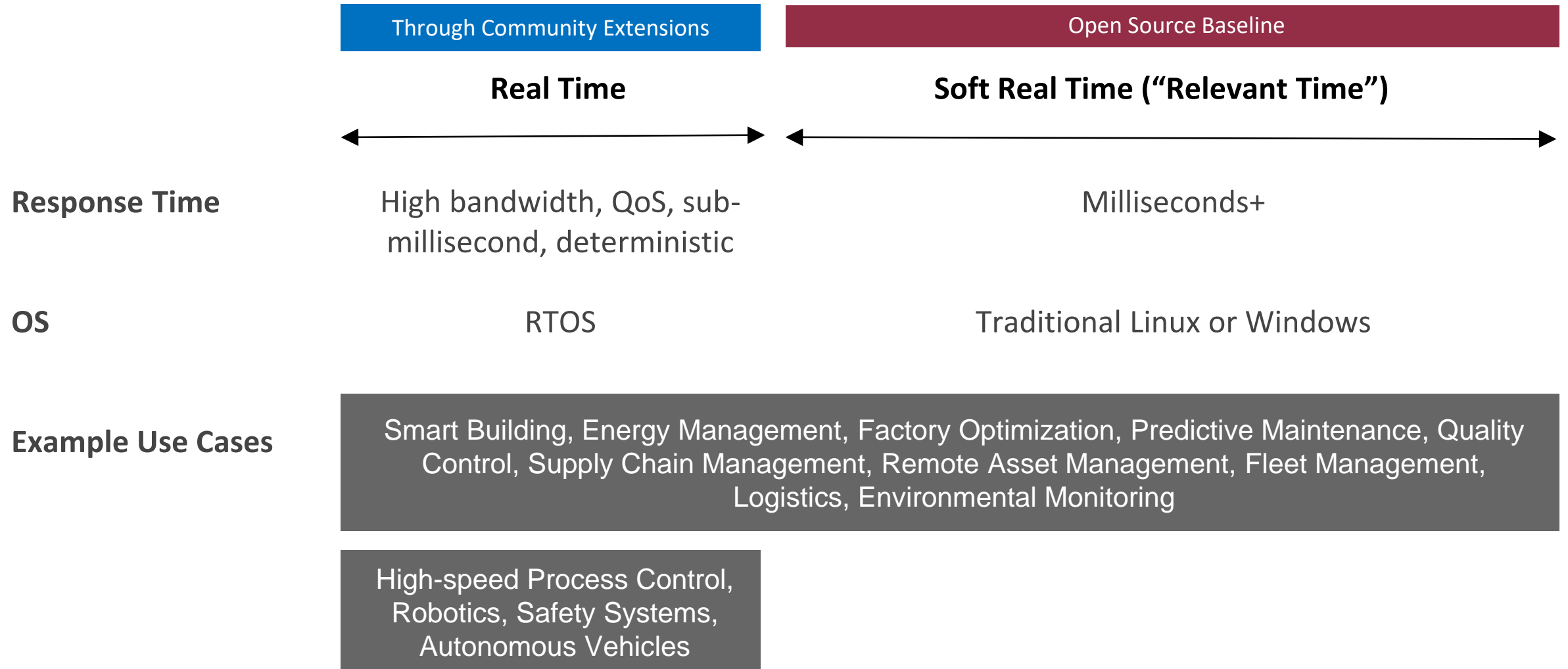
EDGE X FOUNDRY™

EdgeX Foundry™ is a vendor-neutral open source project hosted by The Linux Foundation building a **common open framework for IoT edge computing**.

At the heart of the project is an **interoperability framework** hosted within a full hardware- and OS-agnostic reference software platform to enable an **ecosystem of plug-and-play components** that unifies the marketplace and accelerates the deployment of IoT solutions.

Architected to be agnostic to protocol, silicon (*e.g.*, x86, ARM), OS (*e.g.*, Linux, Windows, Mac OS), and application environment (*e.g.*, Java, JavaScript, Python, Go Lang, C/C++) to support customer preferences for differentiation

Use Case Scope

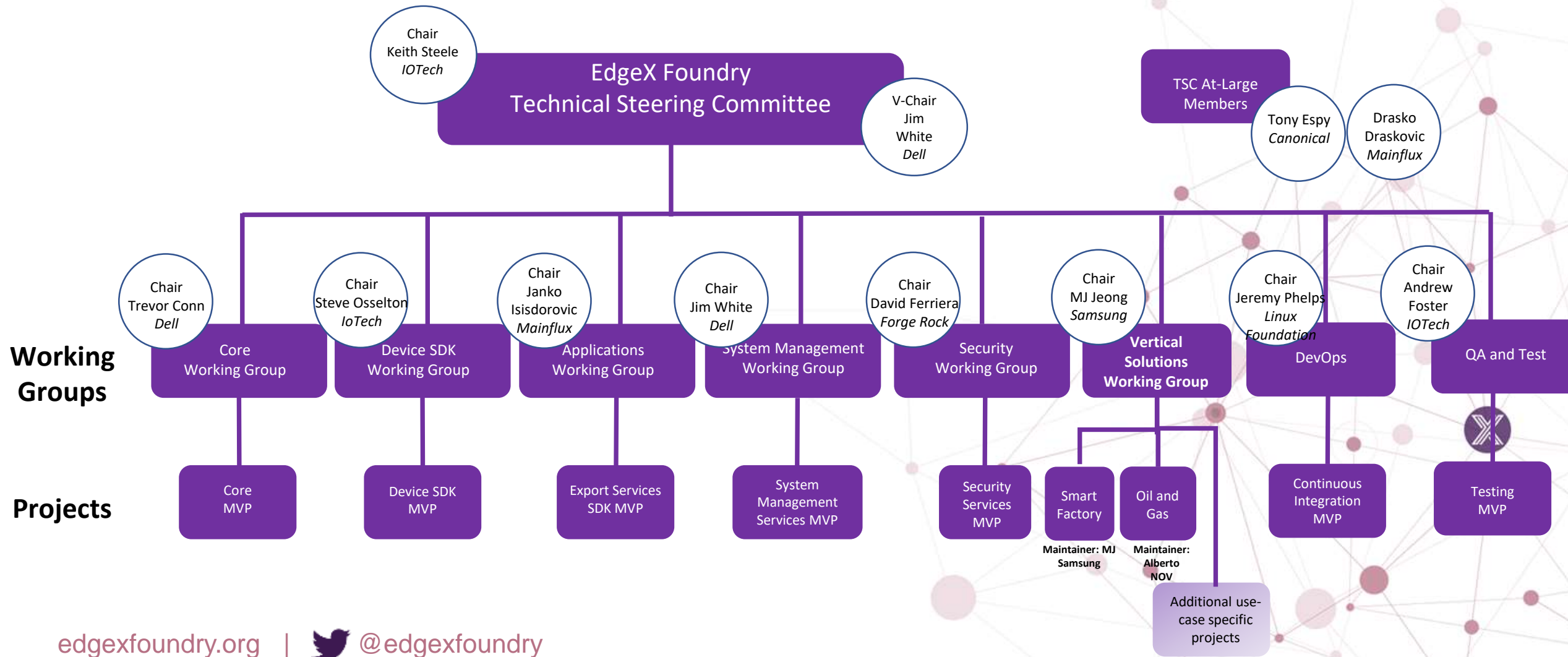


Backed by Industry Leaders

EDGE X FOUNDRY™



EdgeX Project Organization



Key EdgeX project accomplishments since April 2017 launch

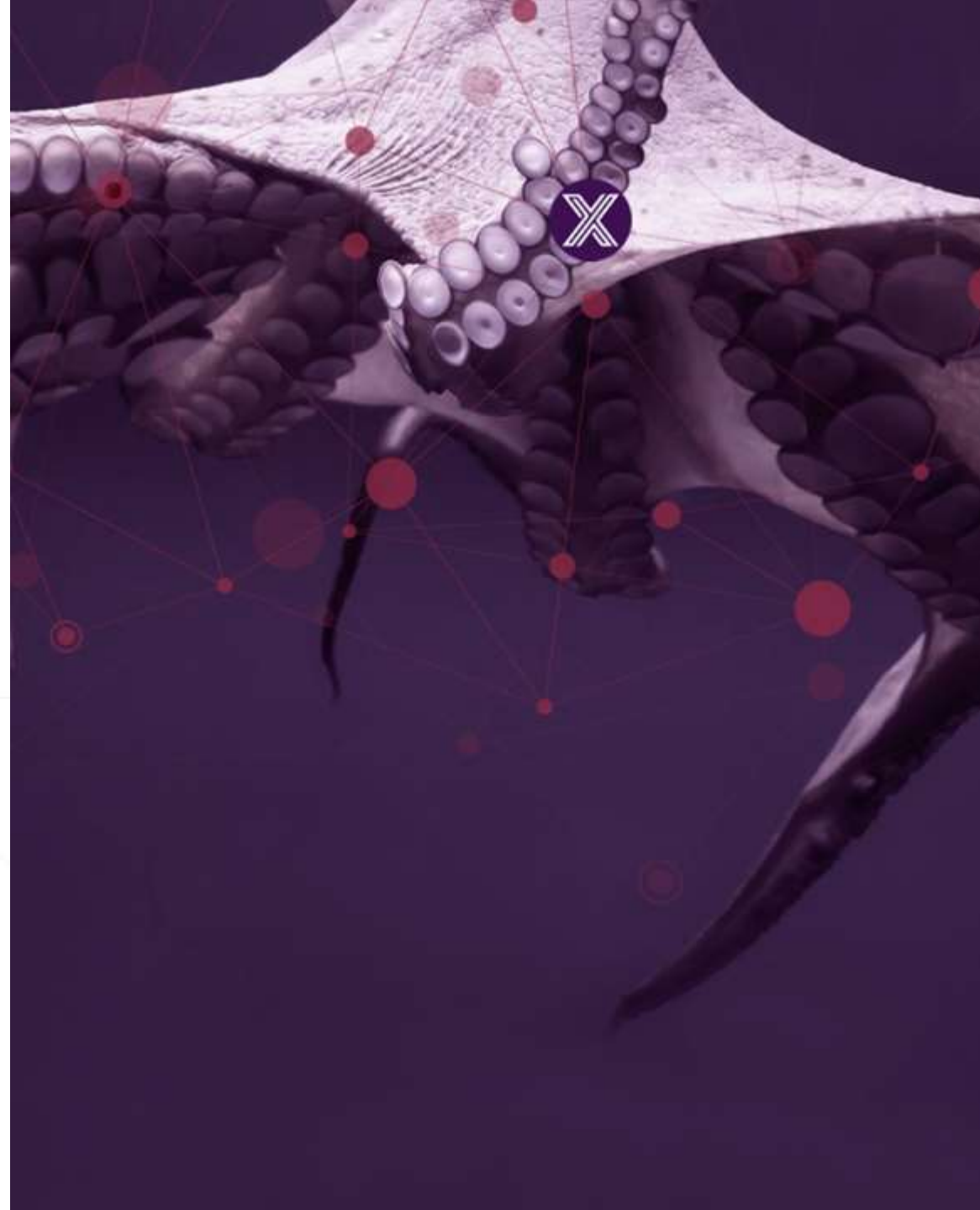
- **Bi-annual release roadmap established** and first two release dates met
- Now **64 individual code contributors**, 5X increase from January 2018
- **Refactored entire code base to Go Lang**
 - Full seed platform was ~2.5GB memory, booted in minutes; now ~128MB and boots in ~5 seconds
- Established **security + management plan**, 1st features in July + October releases
- **IIC alliance formed and first IIC test bed in process** from Wanxiang Group
- **Entire documentation base refreshed** @ <https://docs.edgexfoundry.org/>
- Now at 63 project members with **numerous marquee names joining in at SWC**
- **Increasing number of end customer PoCs** in various industries
- Numerous tech providers **integrating into commercial offers**
 - IOTech announced Edge Xpert (Red Hat model) and xRT as a licensed real-time variant



EdgeX Architecture/Security Overview

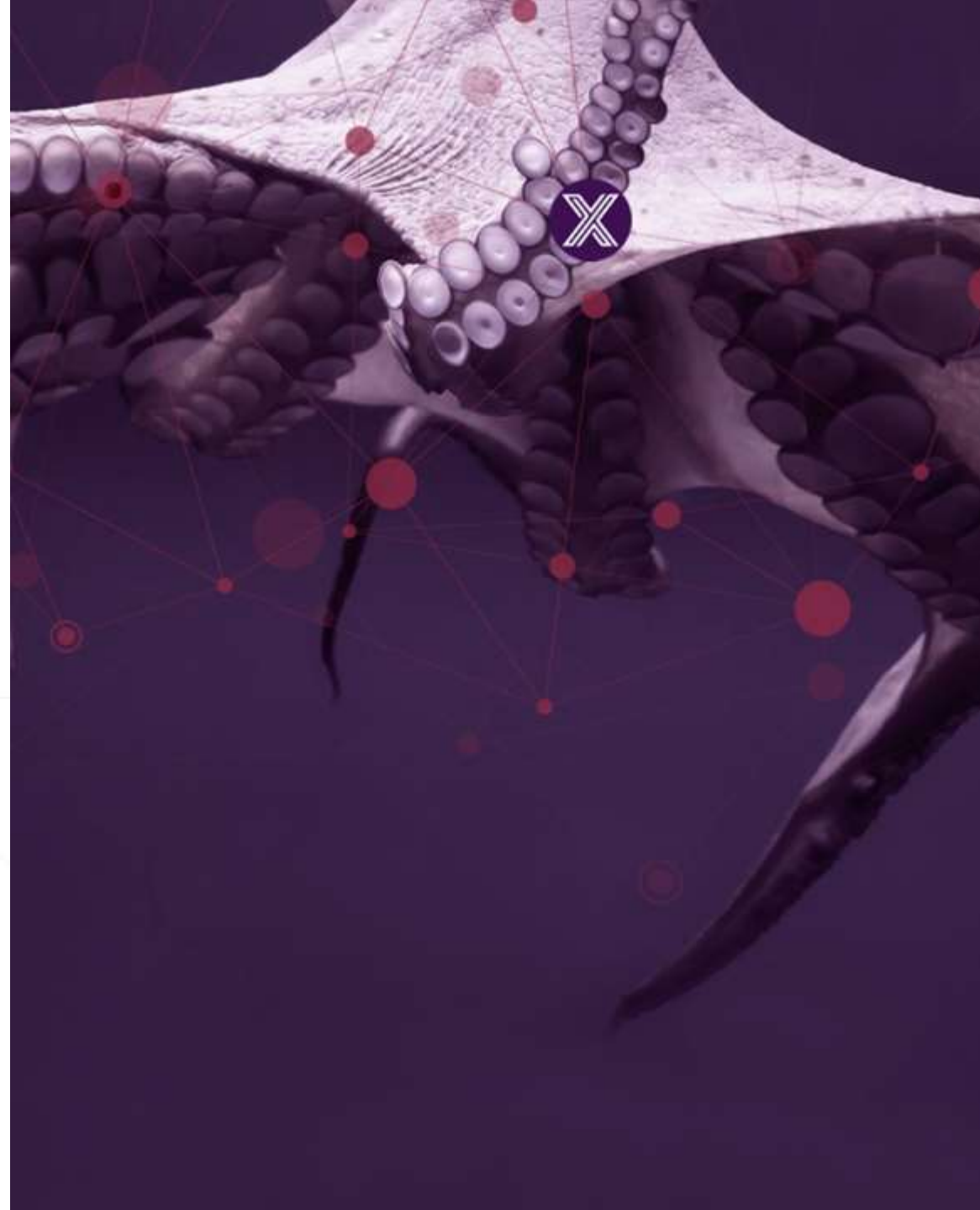
Jim White

David Ferriera



EDGE X FOUNDRY™

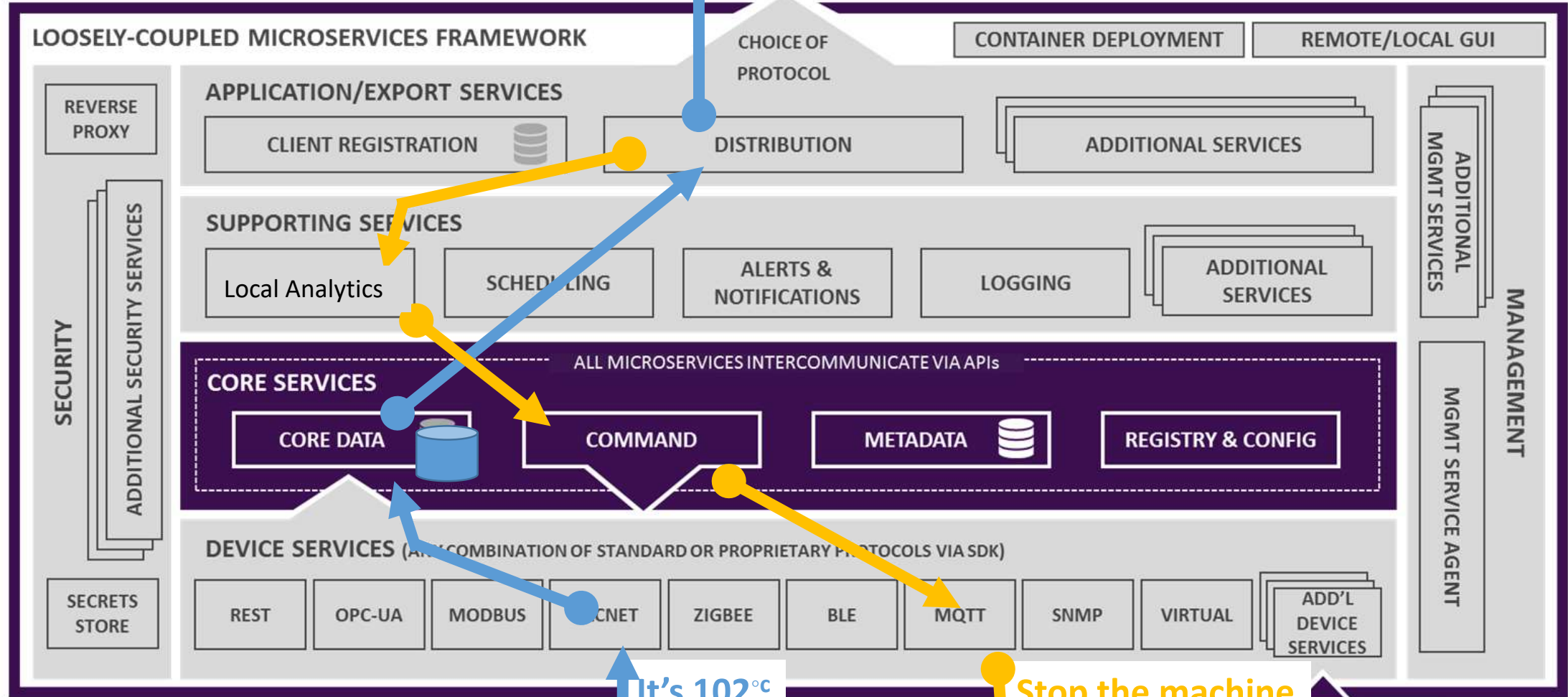
Architecture



EdgeX Primer - How it works

- A collection of a dozen+ micro services
 - Written in multiple languages (Java, Go, C, ... we are polyglot believers!!)
- EdgeX data flow:
 - Sensor data is collected by a **Device Service** from a thing
 - Data is passed to the **Core Services** for local persistence
 - Data is then passed to **Export Services** for transformation, formatting, filtering and can then be sent “north” to enterprise/cloud systems
 - Data is then available for edge analysis and can trigger device actuation through Command service
 - Many others services provide the supporting capability that drives this flow
- REST communications between the service
 - Some services exchange data via message bus (core data to export services and rules engine)
- Micro services are deployed via Docker and Docker Compose

Cloud, Enterprise, On-Prem...
"NORTHBOUND" INFRASTRUCTURE AND APPLICATIONS



It's 102°C

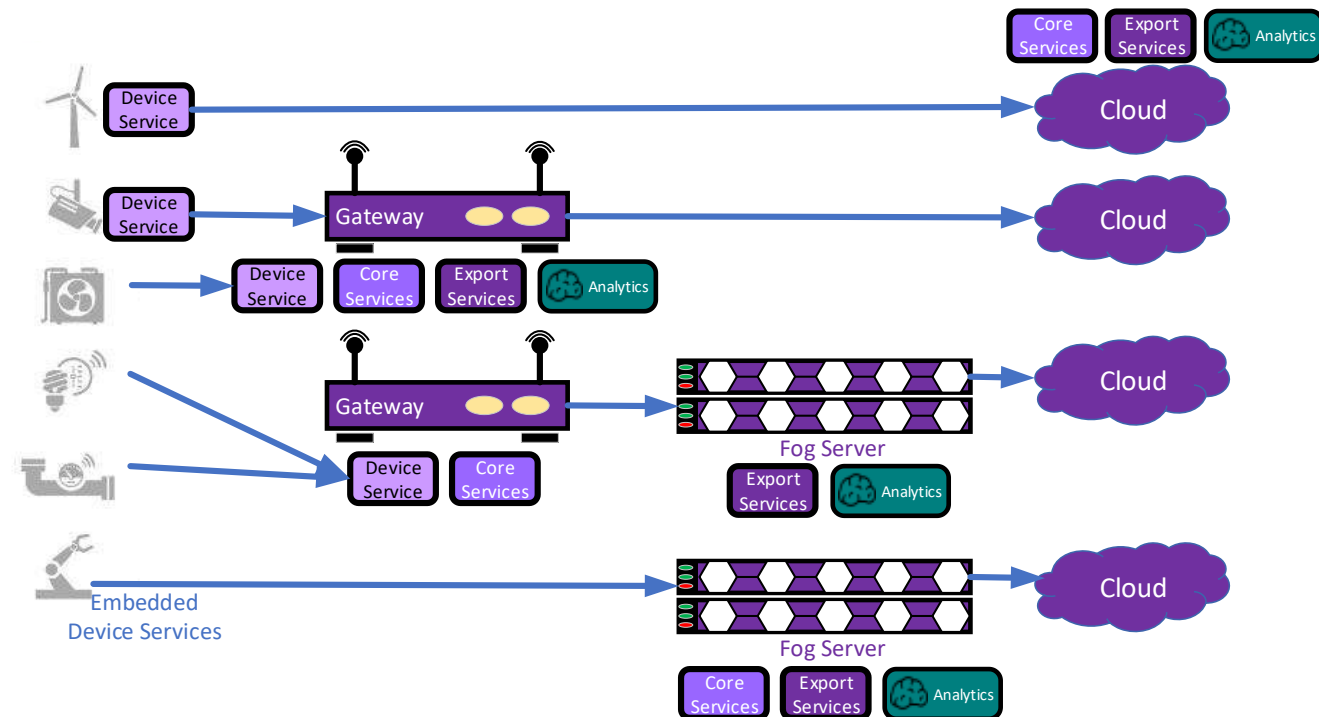
Stop the machine



"SOUTHBOUND" DEVICES, SENSORS AND ACTUATORS

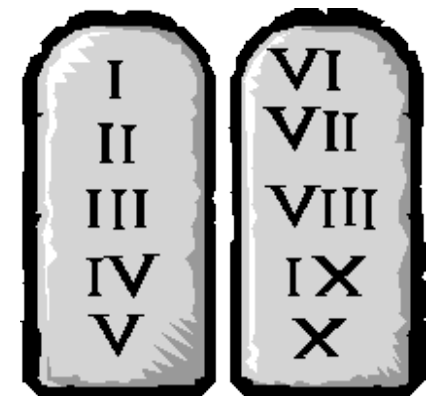
EdgeX Enables Tiered Fog Deployments

- In today's IoT landscape, it is imperative to leverage compute, storage, network resources where every they live
- Loosely-coupled architecture enables distribution across nodes to enable tiered edge/fog computing
- Scope includes embedded sensors to controllers, edge gateways and servers
- Quantity and function of micro services deployed on a given node depends on the use case and capability of hardware



EdgeX Architectural Tenets

- EdgeX Foundry must be **platform agnostic** with regard to hardware, OS, distribution/deployment, protocols/sensors
- EdgeX Foundry must be **extremely flexible**
 - Any part of the platform may be upgraded, replaced or augmented by other micro services or software components
 - Allow services to scale up and down based on device capability and use case
- EdgeX Foundry should provide “reference implementation” services but **encourages best of breed solutions**
- EdgeX Foundry must provide for **store and forward** capability (to support disconnected/remote edge systems)
- EdgeX Foundry must support and **facilitate “intelligence” moving closer to the edge** in order to address
 - Actuation latency concerns
 - Bandwidth and storage concerns
 - Operating remotely concerns
- EdgeX Foundry must **support brown and green device/sensor** field deployments
- EdgeX Foundry **must be secure and easily managed**



EdgeX Technology

- A majority of the micro services are written in Go Lang
 - Previously written in Java
 - Some Device Services written in C/C++
 - A user interface is provided in JavaScript
 - Polyglot belief – use the language and tools that make sense for each service
- Each service has a REST API for communicating with it
- Uses MongoDB to persist sensor data at the edge
 - Also stores application relevant information
 - Allows for alternate persistence storage (and has been done in the past)
- A message pipe connects Core Data to Export Services and/or Rules Engine
 - Uses ZeroMQ by default
 - Allow use of MQTT as alternate if broker is provided
- Uses open source technology where appropriate
 - Ex: Consul for configuration/registry, Kong for reverse proxy, Drools for rules engine,...



{ REST }

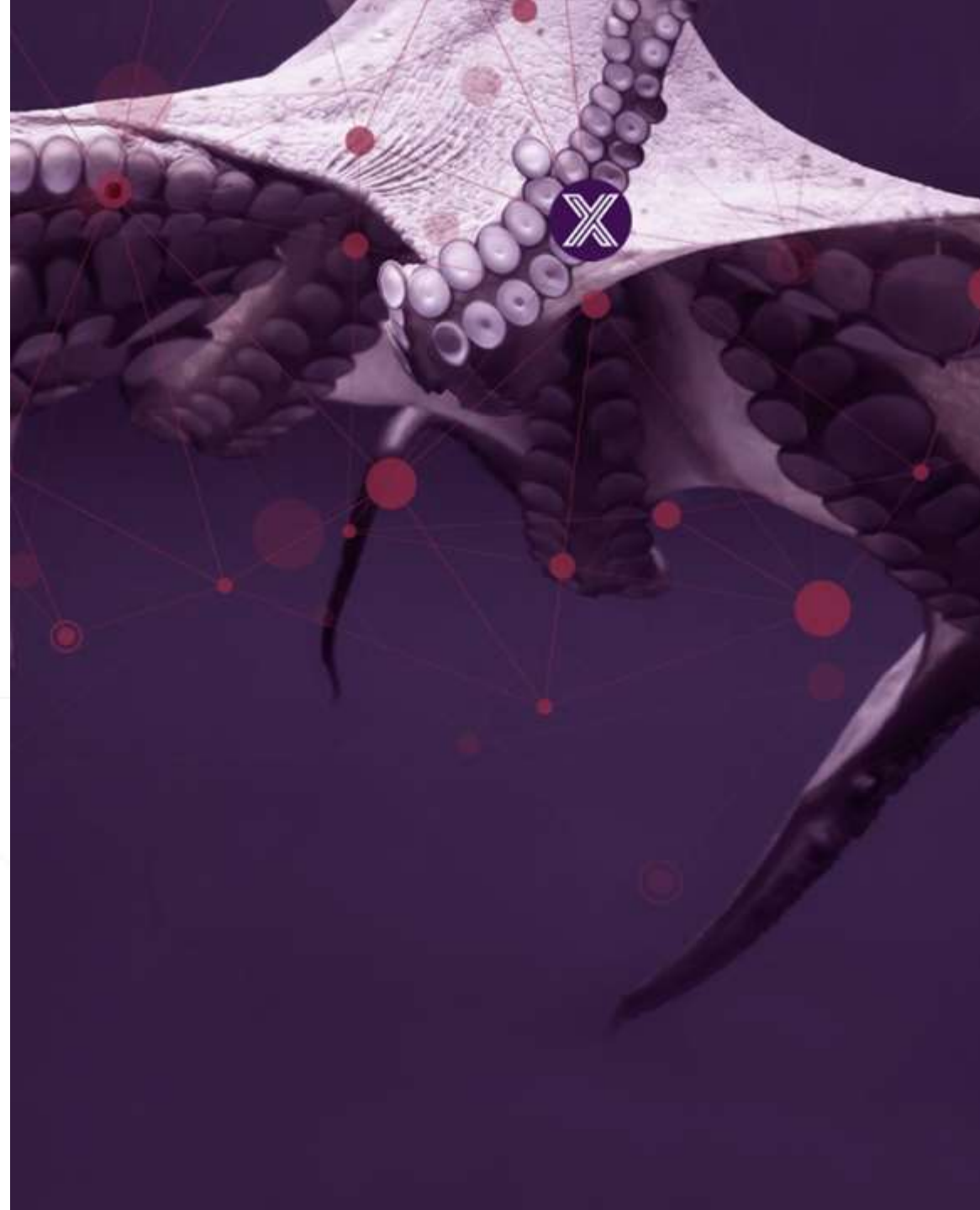


ØMQ



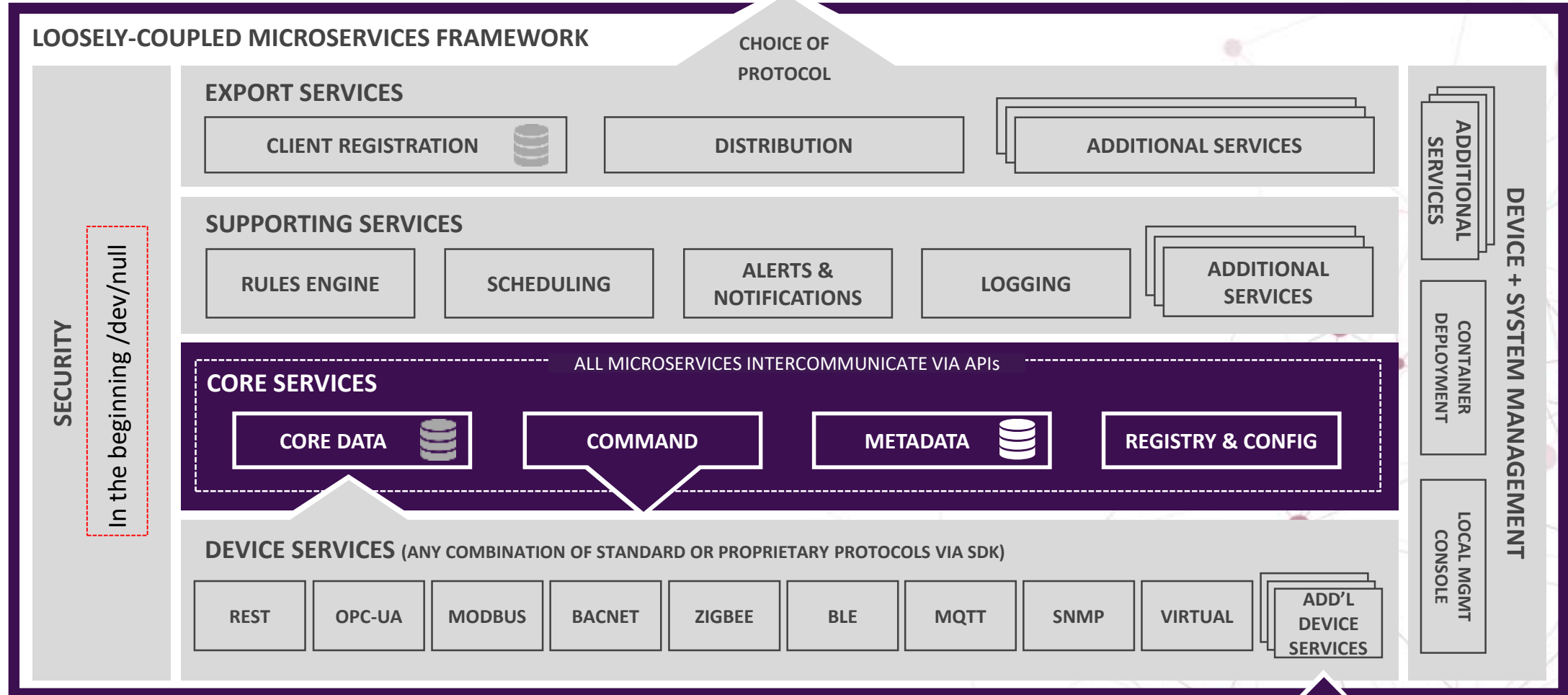
EDGE X FOUNDRY™

Security



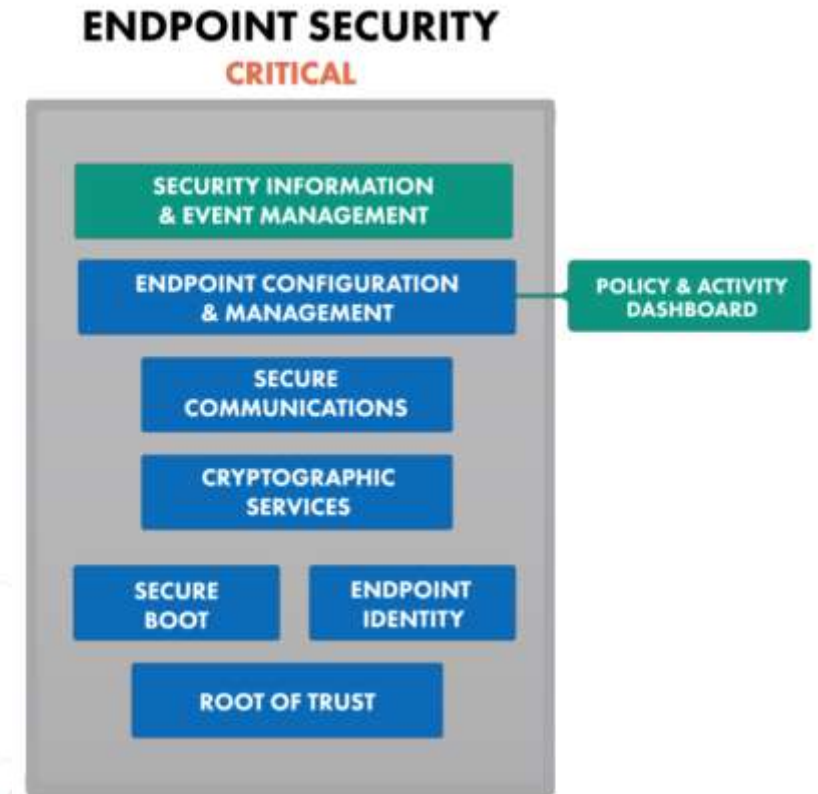
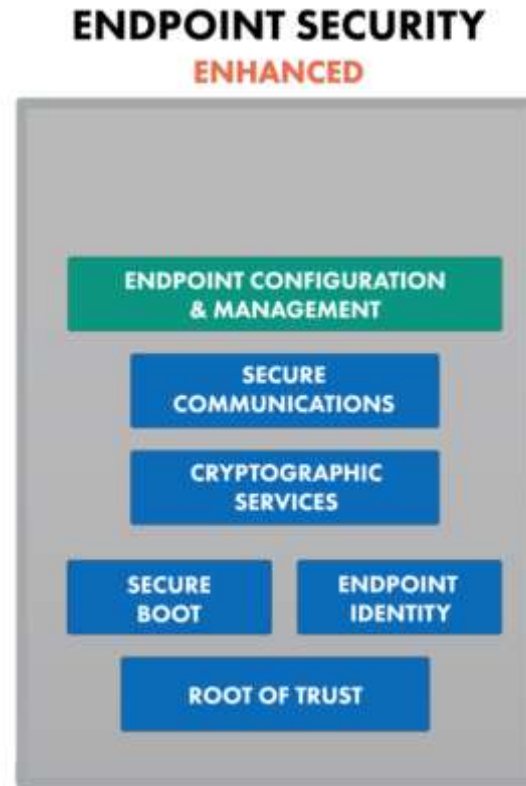
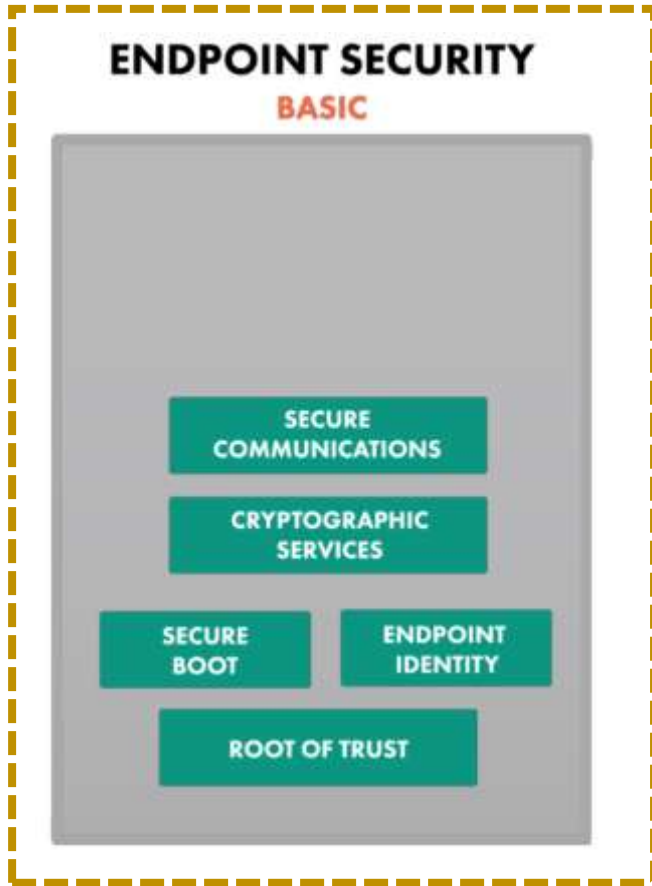


“NORTHBOUND” INFRASTRUCTURE AND APPLICATIONS

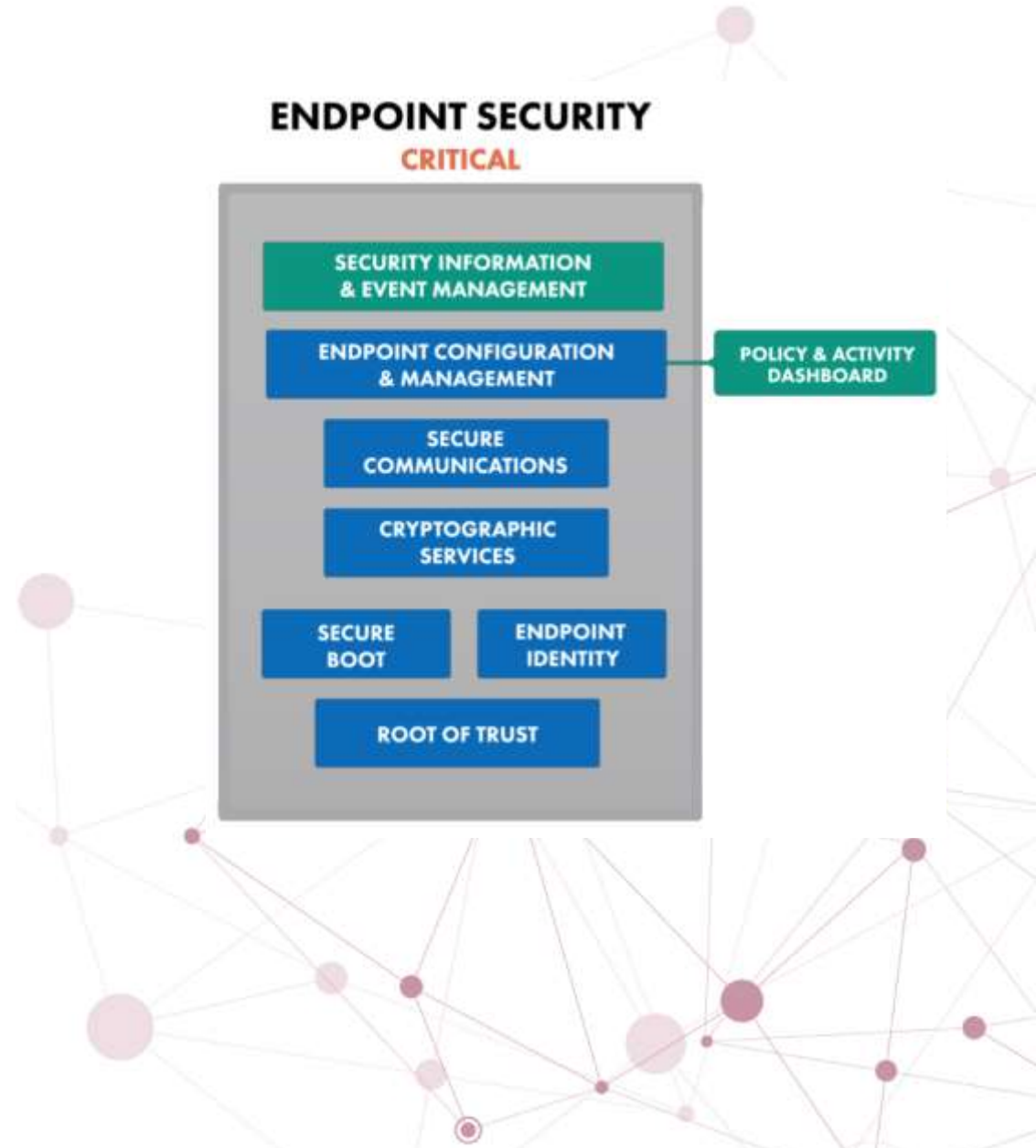


“SOUTHBOUND” DEVICES, SENSORS AND ACTUATORS

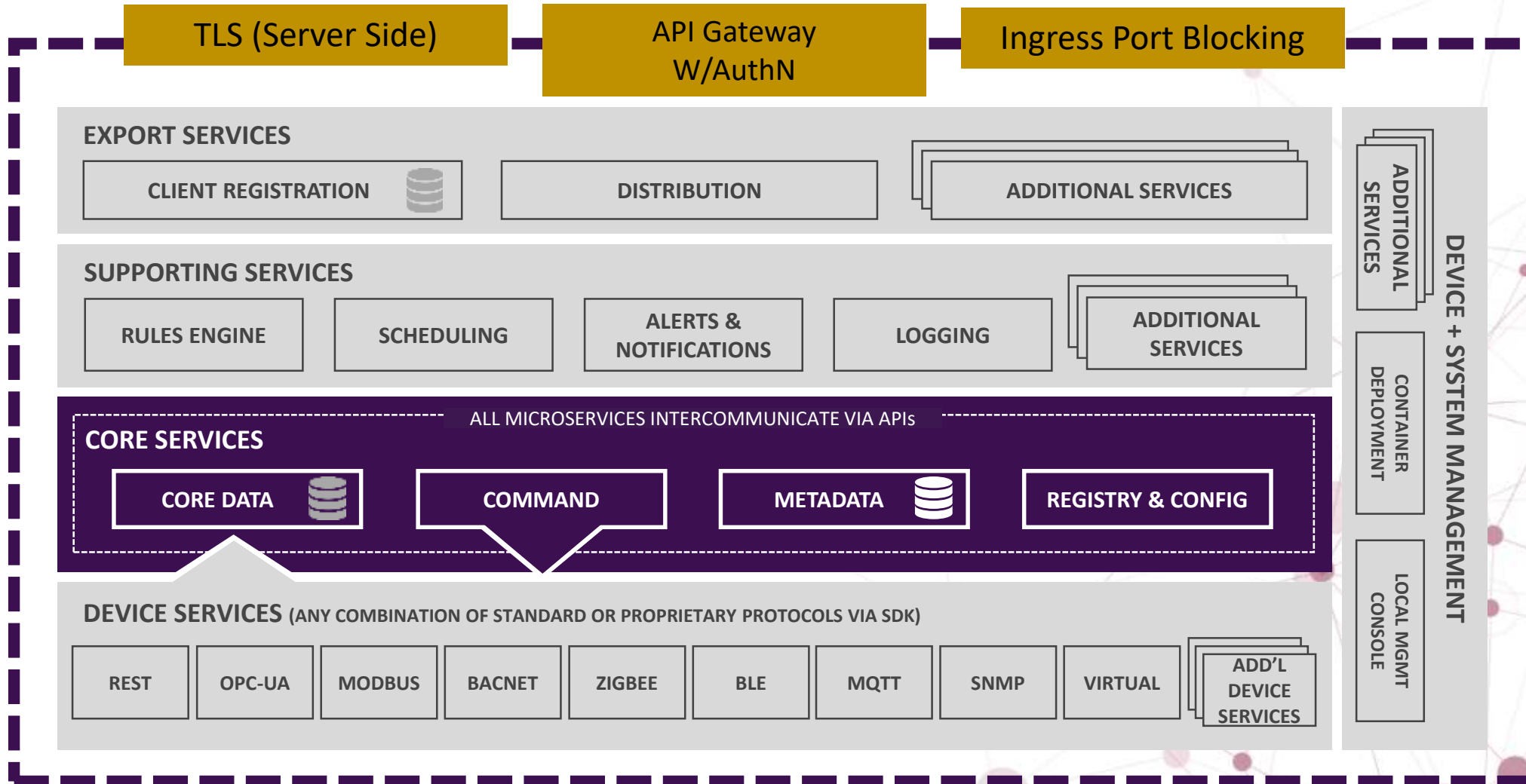
IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices and EdgeX



EdgeX will begin here



Start with the Basics: Protect Perimeter Ingress

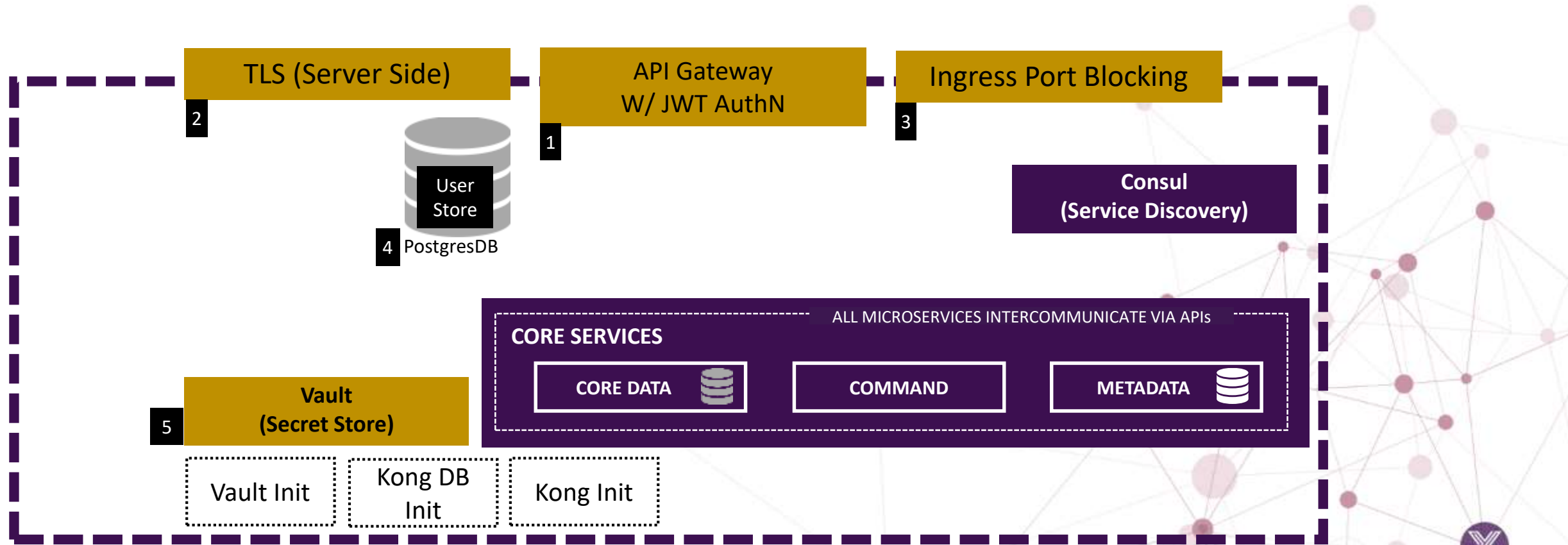


Protect Perimeter Ingress: Details and Roadmap

Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburgh	Beyond
API Gateway	Single Ingress Point for ALL HTTPS traffic (no HTTP) using Kong	X	TBD	TBD
Authentication	Simple JWT based authentication (via kong plugin)	Oauth based AuthN (Client Credentials, Bearer Token Flow)	X	Identity Management Features (User Lifecycle Management, password change, revoke)
Authorization	None	Via Kong ACL plugin that enables group based AuthZ	TBD	TBD
TLS	Server Side Only Primary Cert stored in Vault	X	Mutual Certificates	TBD
Service to Service	None	None	Enabled via one of (mutual certs or Token based AuthN)	Secure service registration (Considering Consul Connect)

IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Secure Communications

California Security Architecture



Secrets/Key Management

Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburgh	Beyond
Vault	Init and store primary Kong Cert	Non-root token and namespace	Initial Services use of Vault for secrets	System wide usage of vault for secrets
Certificate Management	Generate certs for Vault and API gateway	X	Generate certs for service to service communication	X
Initial Power Up Secrets	X	Design pluggable abstraction Layer for HW based secure storage	Deliver abstraction layer	Use abstraction layer to encrypt Initial Power up secrets
Service to Service Communication	X	X	Enabled via one of (mutual certs or Token based AuthN)	Secure service registration

IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Secure Communications, Endpoint Identity, Cryptographic Services

Cryptographic Services

Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburgh	Beyond
X.509 v3 Certs	RSA: 1024 bits 2048 bits 4096 bits << recommended >>	Elliptic Curve secp224r1 NIST P-224 secp256v1 NIST P-256 secp384r1 NIST P-384 << recommended >> secp521r1 NIST P-521	X	X
Vault Encryption	AES256 W/ GCM mode using 96-bit nonces for IV	X	X	X
File System Encryption	X	X	TBD	TBD
TLS	Server Side	X	Mutual Certs	X

IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Cryptographic Services

Hardware Based Security

Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburgh	Beyond
Secure Boot	X	Information Sessions with HW Vendors	Recommendations and Guidelines	X
Root of Trust	X	Information Sessions with HW Vendors	Recommendations and Guidelines	X
Secure Secrets Storage	X	Design pluggable abstraction Layer	Deliver pluggable Abstraction layer	Add 3 rd party plugins

IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Secure Boot, Root of Trust, Cryptographic Services

Future Security Features

Data Protection

DAR
Encrypted
Storage

Data
Protection
Policy

Guidelines

Privacy

Identity and Access

Administration
Local and
Remote

Operational Security

Security
Monitoring

Audit

SW Update
Management

Attestation

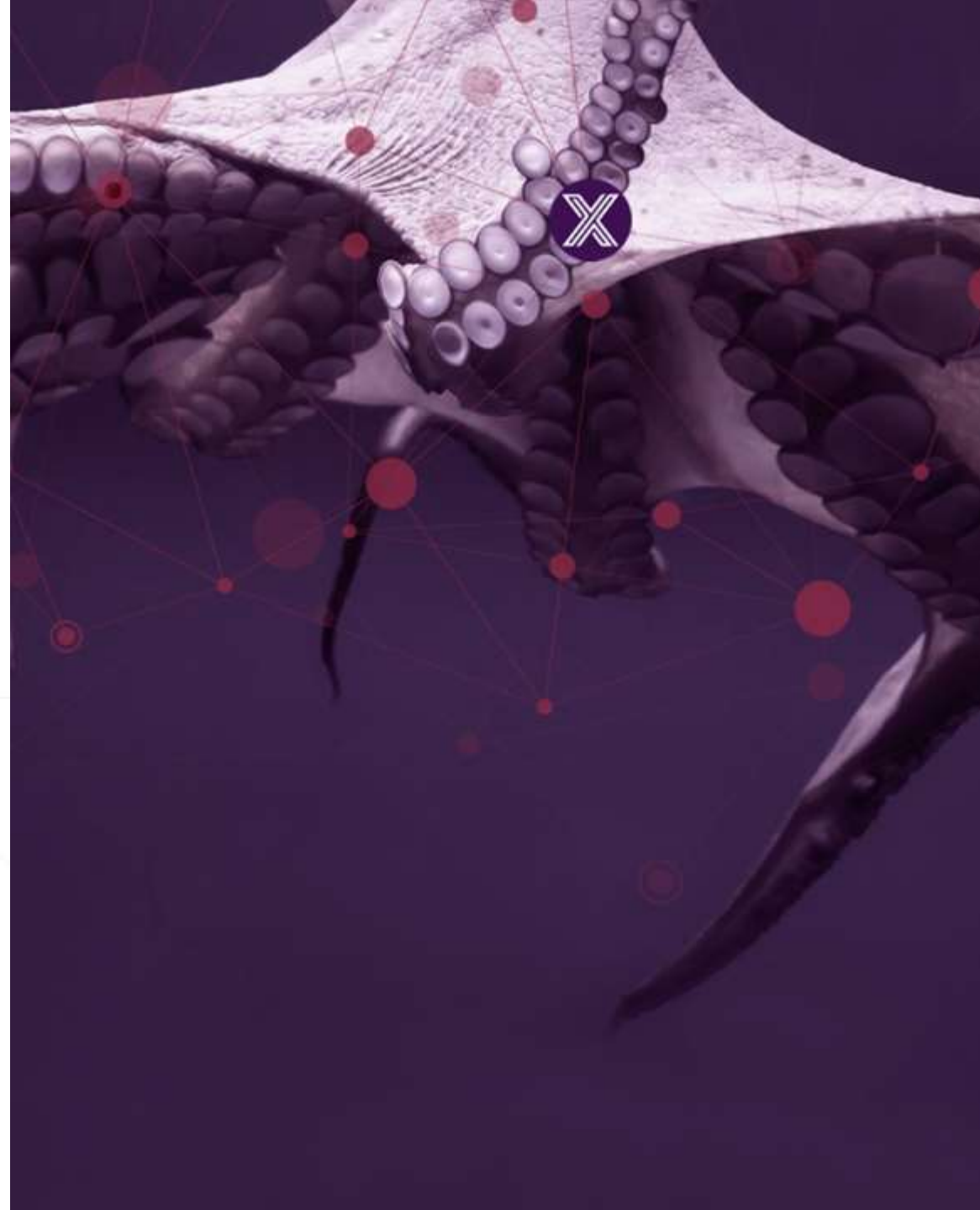
Secure Auto-
configuration

Operational
Security
Policy



EdgeX System Management

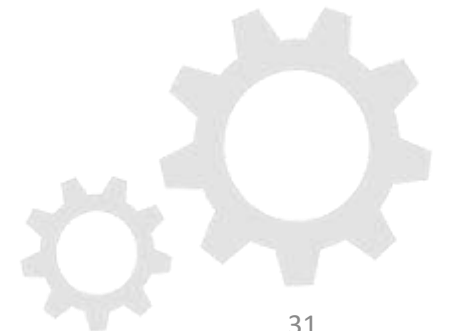
Salim AbiEzzi





Scope

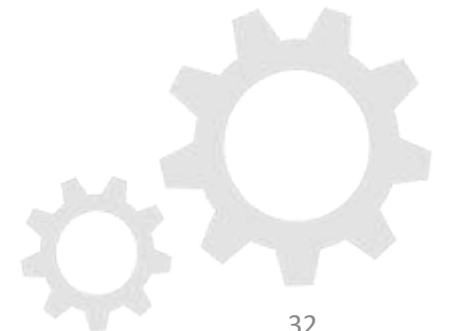
- Motivation
- Components
- Terminology
- Importance
- Architecture
- Prescriptive Guidance
- etc.





Audience

- Communities developing open source for IoT, such as the EdgeX Foundry
- System Integrators developing IoT solutions, such as IIC testbeds
- Developers of IoT management systems, such as VMware's Pulse IoT Center
- Official standards organizations, such as ISO-IEC/JTC1/SC41 on IoT
- Government legislators and regulatory agency concerned with IoT

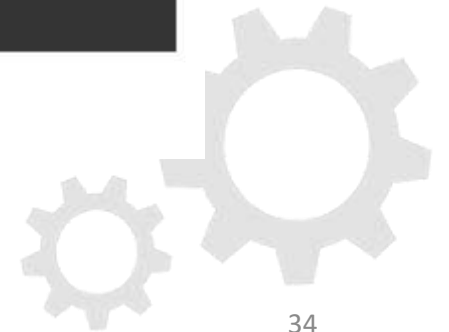
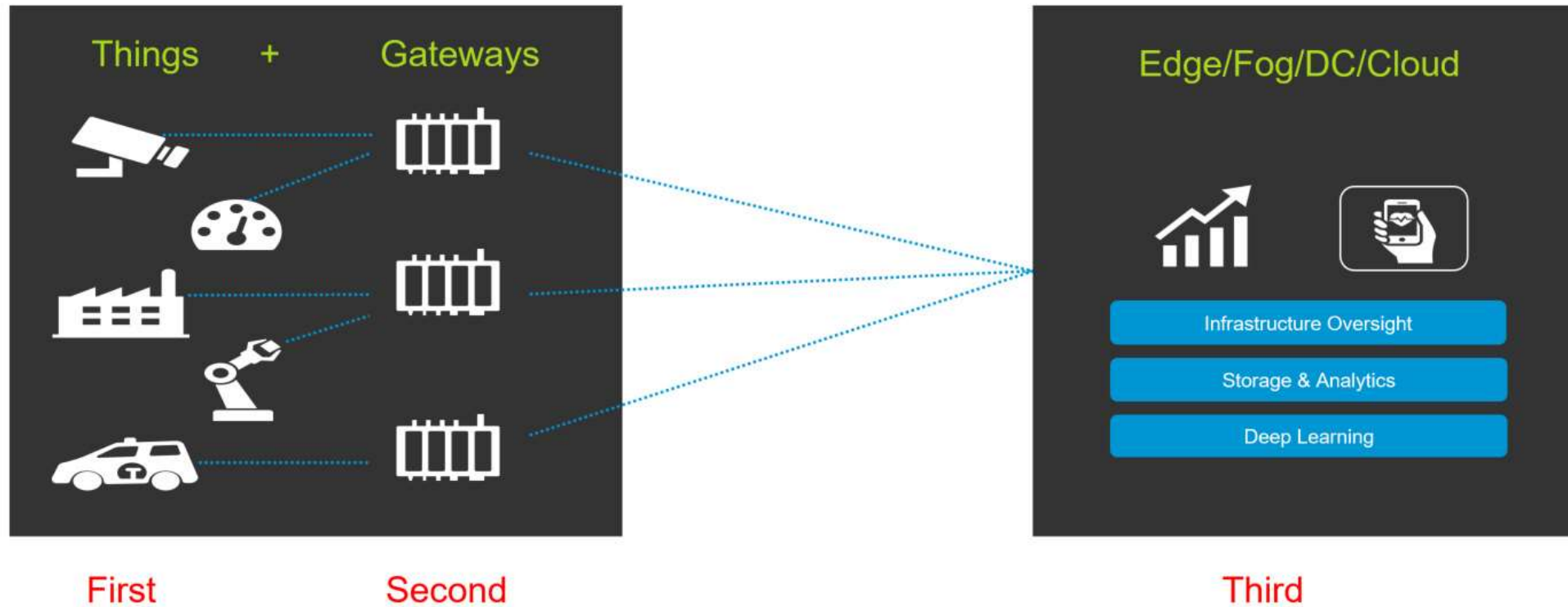


Single Point of Oversight



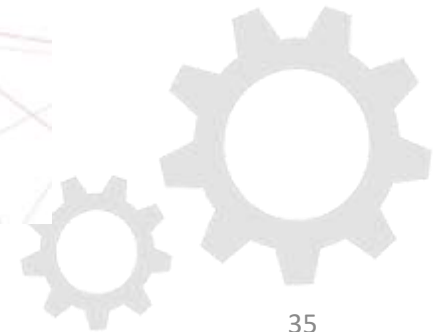
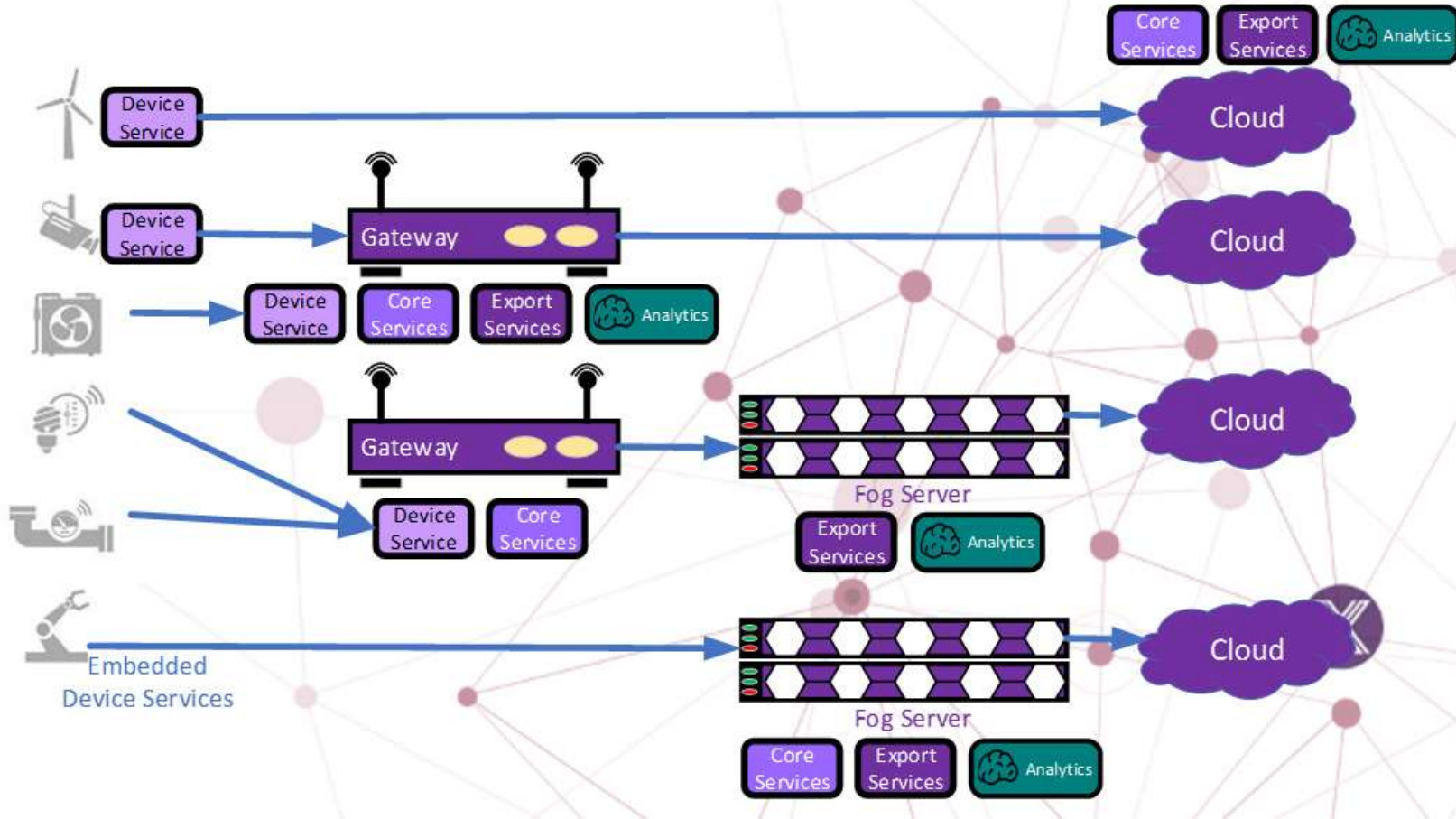


Three Tier Architecture, a useful Simplification



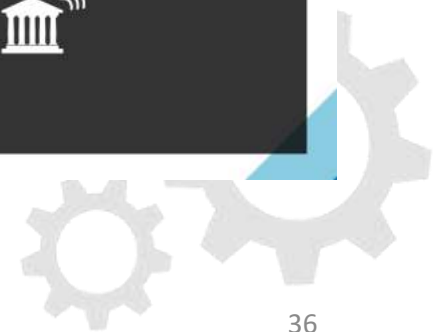
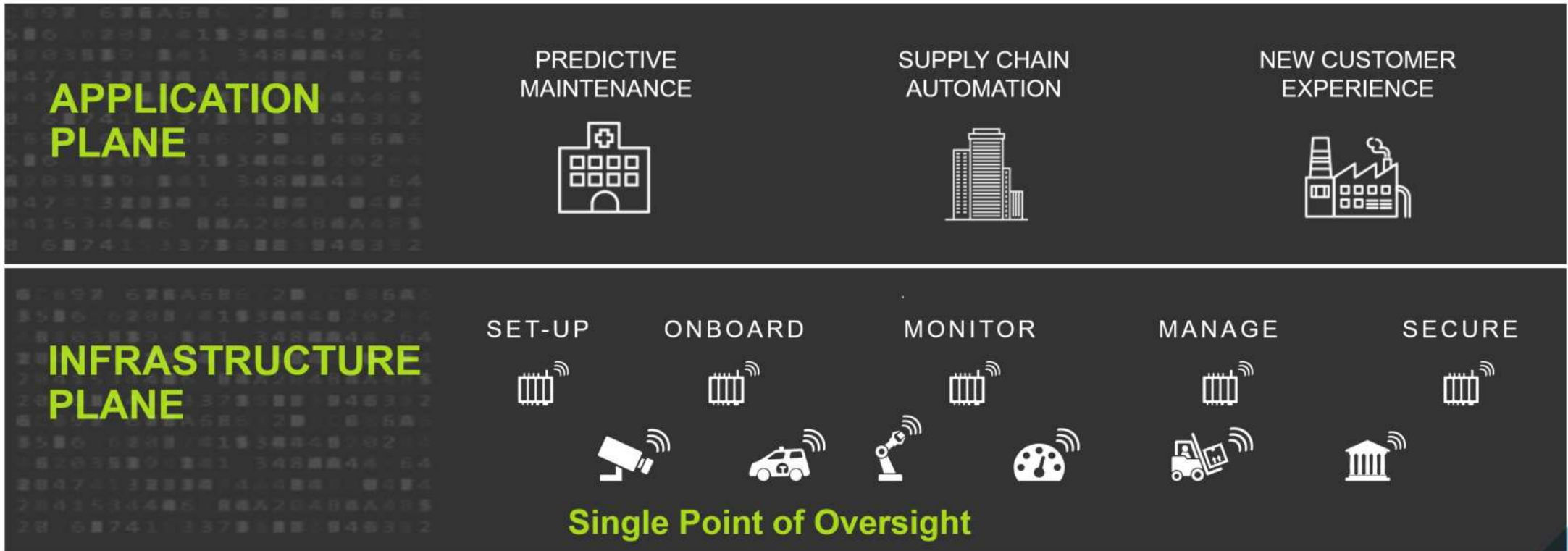


Practical Variations





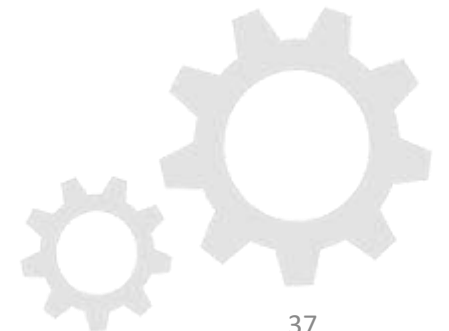
Infrastructure versus Application Planes





Lifecycle, from Cradle to Grave

- Provisioning:
 - Secure on-boarding
 - Connectivity
 - Central UI
- Application initiation through container management
- Monitoring & alerting, both hardware and software
- Management:
 - Configuration
 - Software updates
 - Certificate management
- Shut down: end of life, forklift changes





In Steady State

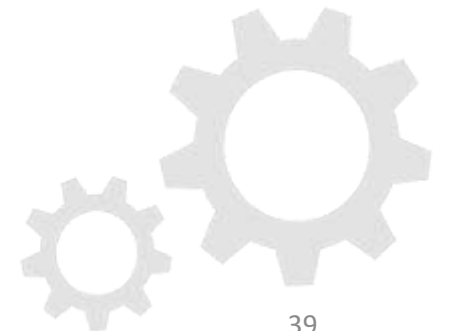
- Show system state visually
- Alerts; e.g., predicting failure, off-normal, overload detection
- Actuation/changing configuration; e.g., in response to alerts to avoid failure





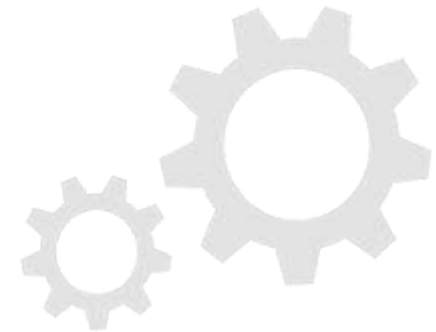
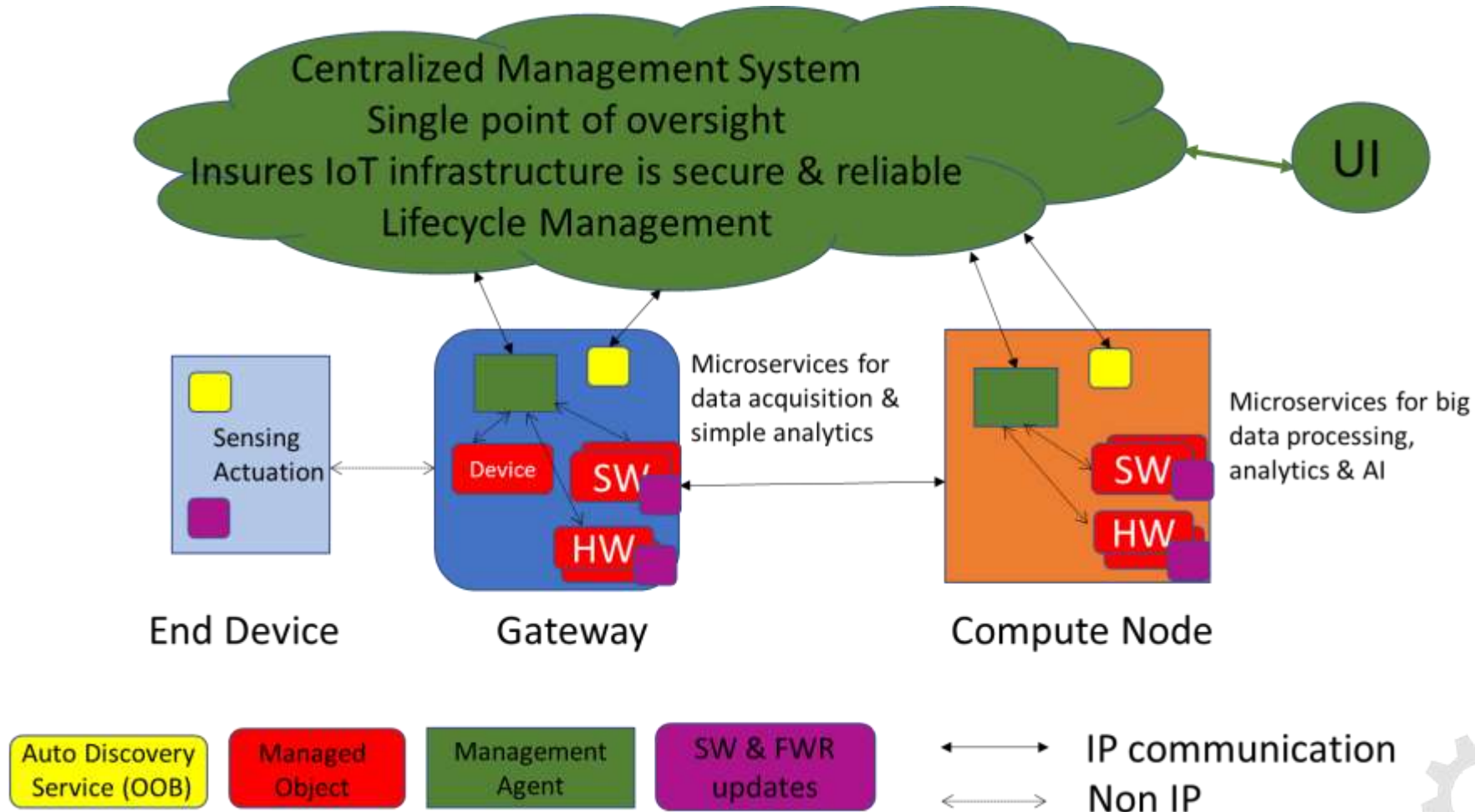
Contract of Interoperability, Zero-Config & Auto-Discovery

- Handshake between the management system and the device
- Devices out of the box, to auto-configure, be auto-discovered & on-boarded
- Self describing managed objects fronting both hardware & software components
- How to do it securely



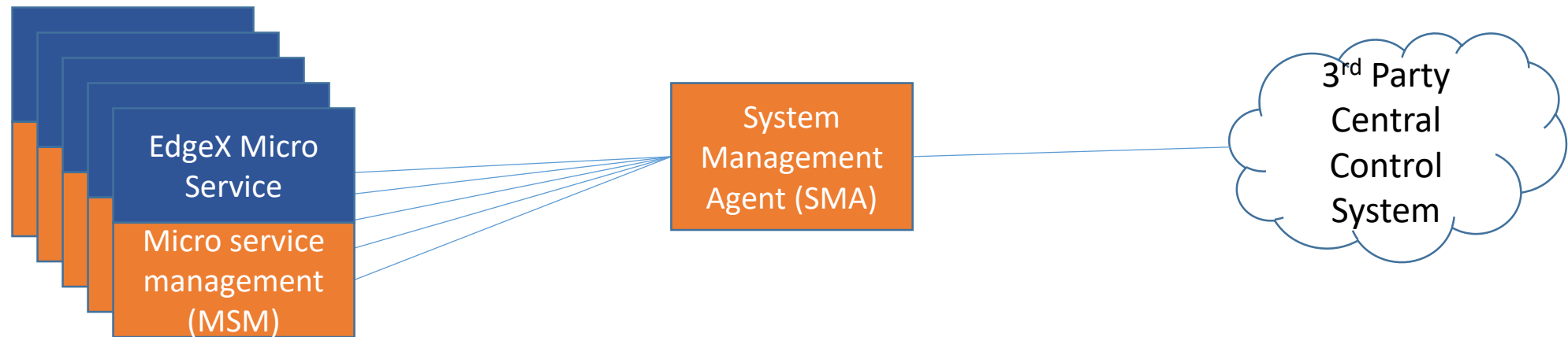


How it looks when you put it together

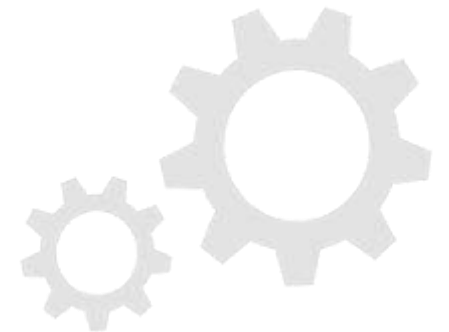


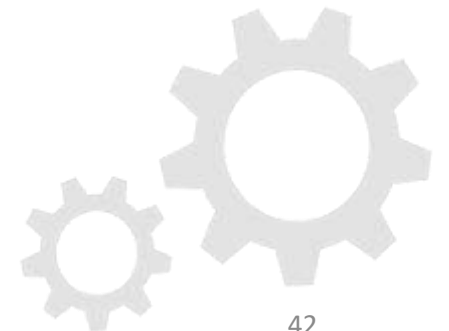
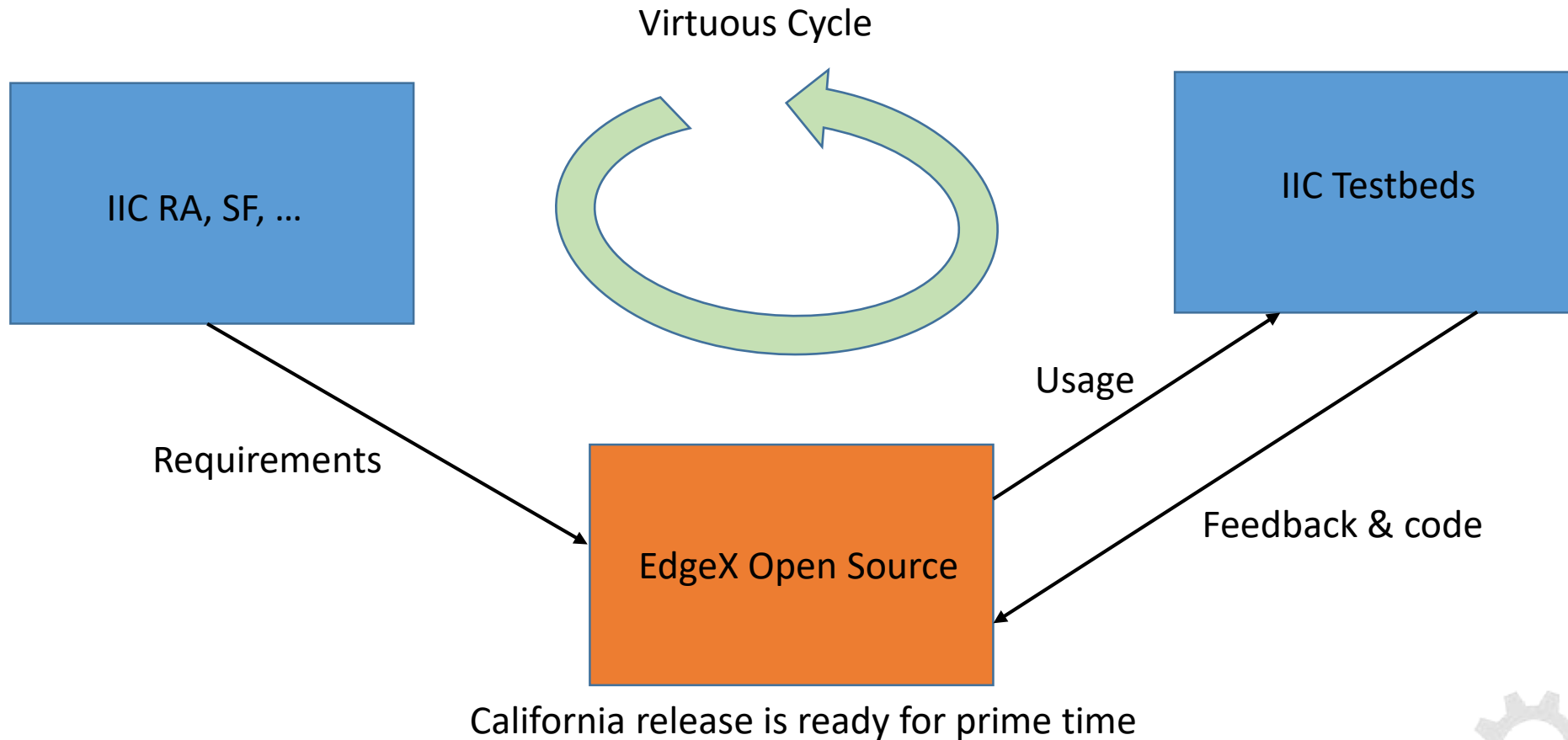
EdgeX System Management

Adding System Management Agent & System Management API



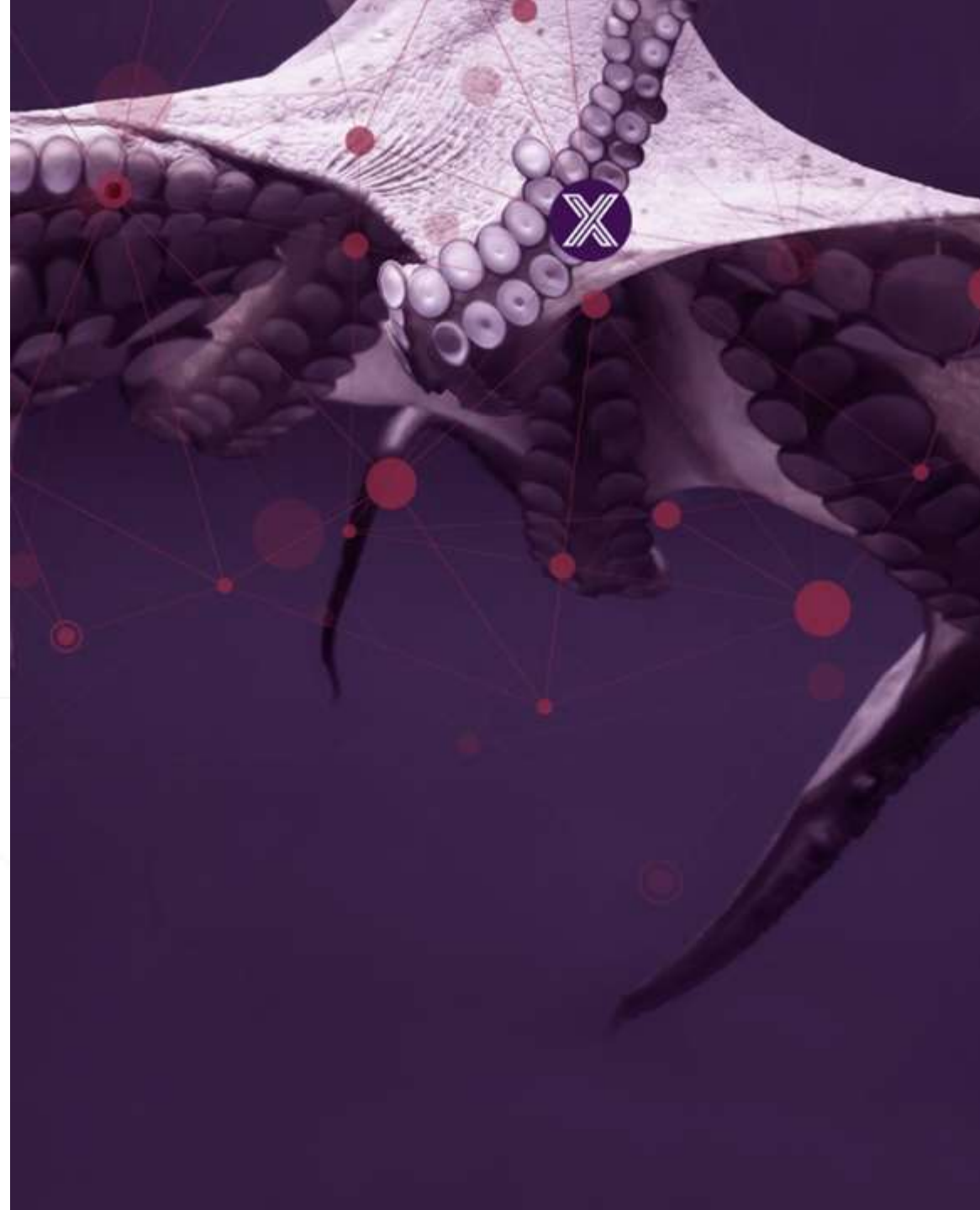
- Start, stop, restart all EdgeX microservices
- Get the configuration settings (aka properties) for a microservice
- Get the memory usage for microservices
- Provide a REST API for 3rd parties to manage EdgeX





EDGE X FOUNDRY™

Next Steps



Key Project Links

Access the code:

<https://github.com/edgexfoundry>

Access the technical documentation:

<https://docs.edgexfoundry.org/>

Access technical video tutorials:

<https://wiki.edgexfoundry.org/display/FA/EdgeX+Tech+Talks>

EdgeX Blog:

<https://www.edgexfoundry.org/news/blog/>

Join an email distribution:

<https://lists.edgexfoundry.org/mailman/listinfo>

Join the Rocket Chat:

<https://chat.edgexfoundry.org/home>

Become a project member:

<https://www.edgexfoundry.org/about/members/join/>

LinkedIn:

<https://www.linkedin.com/company/edgexfoundry/>

Twitter:

<https://twitter.com/EdgeXFoundry>

Youtube:

<https://www.youtube.com/edgexfoundry>

IIC & EdgeX Next Steps

- Continue to find events like these to educate / exchange on the consortia and products
 - Guidance on how to get a regular cadance
- Test beds
 - Wanxiang Group led IIC test bed with EdgeX
 - Open to and looking for additional participation
- Promote the creation of (or participation in existing) IIC Contribution Groups or Task Groups
 - HW Root of Trust
 - System Management
- Participate in current or upcoming best practices guides
 - Providing implementers feedback

EDGE X FOUNDRY™

Thank You

