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# IIC / EdgeX Foundry Workshop

September 11, 2018 Chicago, IL

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#### Agenda

	Introductions and Workshop Overview	10 Minutes
	Sven Schrecker, SWG Chair, Wael William Diab, Liaison WG Chair, Keith: EdgeX TSC Chair	
	Overview of the IIC Liaison Working Group	10 Minutes
	Wael Diab, Senior Director, Huawei Technologies	
	Overview of EdgeX Foundry Initiatives/Activities	10 Minutes
	Keith Steele	
	IIC Security Initiatives	30 Minutes
	EdgeX Architecture/Security Overview	30 Minutes
	Jim White: EdgeX TSC Vice Chair, David Ferriera EdgeX Security WG Chair	
	Break	15 Minutes
	EdgeX System Management	15 Minutes
	Salim AbiEzzi: VMWare, Director R&D, IoT OCTO at VMware	
	Panel Discussion & Q/A on Collaboration/Way Forward	55 Minutes
	Sven Schrecker Moderator and Panelists all presenters	
	Closing	5 Minutes
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# Overview of EdgeX Foundry Initiatives/Activities

Keith Steele





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### The IoT market is inherently heterogeneous...



# ... and the majority of the challenges are at the Edge.



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## **The Fragmented IoT Ecosystem**

#### 2016 IoT Landscape

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#### 2018 IoT Landscape

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Source: Matt Turck, Demi Obayomi and FirstMark Capital

The IoT landscape is characterized by many software platforms reinventing the same foundational elements that also tend to lock end users in to one cloud. In order to scale, the market needs a common foundation to brings together innovative applications, domain knowedge, and services

# EDGE FOUNDRY

EdgeX Foundry<sup>™</sup> is a vendor-neutral open source project hosted by The Linux Foundation building a common open framework for IoT edge computing.

At the heart of the project is an interoperability framework hosted within a full hardware- and OS-agnostic reference software platform to enable an ecosystem of plug-and-play components that unifies the marketplace and accelerates the deployment of IoT solutions.

Architected to be agnostic to protocol, silicon (*e.g.*, x86, ARM), OS (*e.g.*, Linux, Windows, Mac OS), and application environment (*e.g.*, Java, JavaScript, Python, Go Lang, C/C++) to support customer preferences for differentiation

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## **Use Case Scope**

	Through Community Extensions	Open Source Baseline						
	Real Time	Soft Real Time ("Relevant Time")						
Response Time	High bandwidth, QoS, sub- millisecond, deterministic	Milliseconds+						
OS	RTOS	Traditional Linux or Windows						
Example Use Cases	Smart Building, Energy Manage Control, Supply Chain Manag Log	Smart Building, Energy Management, Factory Optimization, Predictive Maintenance, Quality Control, Supply Chain Management, Remote Asset Management, Fleet Management, Logistics, Environmental Monitoring						
	High-speed Process Control, Robotics, Safety Systems, Autonomous Vehicles							
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With more in process!

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## **EdgeX Project Organization**



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## **Target Bi-Annual Release Roadmap**

In order to provide EdgeX consumers with a predictable foundation to base their commercial offerings on it is the goal of the TSC to outline key release themes at least 12 months in advance and to plan features to be delivered in a given release 6 months in advance. As with any open source software project, delivery of planned features is based on priority and available developer bandwidth.

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## Key EdgeX project accomplishments since April 2017 launch

- **Bi-annual release roadmap established** and first two release dates met
- Now 64 individual code contributors, 5X increase from January 2018 •
- Refactored entire code base to Go Lang
  - Full seed platform was ~2.5GB memory, booted in minutes; now ~128MB and boots in ~5 seconds
- Established security + management plan, 1<sup>st</sup> features in July + October releases
- IIC alliance formed and first IIC test bed in process from Wanxiang Group
- Entire documentation base refreshed @ https://docs.edgexfoundry.org/
- Now at 63 project members with numerous marquee names joining in at SWC •
- **Increasing number of end customer PoCs** in various industries
- Numerous tech providers integrating into commercial offers
  - IOTech announced Edge Xpert (Red Hat model) and xRT as a licensed real-time variant



State of the Union Blog from January 2018

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# EdgeX Architecture/Security Overview

Jim White David Ferriera

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## Architecture

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## EdgeX Primer - How it works

- A collection of a dozen+ micro services
  - Written in multiple languages (Java, Go, C, ... we are polyglot believers!!)
- EdgeX data flow:
  - Sensor data is collected by a **Device Service** from a thing
  - Data is passed to the **Core Services** for local persistence
  - Data is then passed to **Export Services** for transformation, formatting, filtering and can then be sent "north" to enterprise/cloud systems
  - Data is then available for edge analysis and can trigger device actuation through Command service
  - Many others services provide the supporting capability that drives this flow
- REST communications between the service
  - Some services exchange data via message bus (core data to export services and rules engine)
- Micro services are deployed via Docker and Docker Compose



"SOUTHBOUND" DEVICES, SENSORS AND ACTUATORS

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## EdgeX Enables Tiered Fog Deployments

- In today's IoT landscape, it is imperative to leverage compute, storage, network resources where every they live
- Loosely-coupled architecture enables distribution across nodes to enable tiered edge/fog computing
- Scope includes embedded sensors to controllers, edge gateways and servers
- Quantity and function of micro services deployed on a given node depends on the use case and capability of hardware



## EdgeX Architectural Tenets

- EdgeX Foundry must be **platform agnostic** with regard to hardware, OS, distribution/deployment, protocols/sensors
- EdgeX Foundry must be extremely flexible
  - Any part of the platform may be upgraded, replaced or augmented by other micro services or software components
  - Allow services to scale up and down based on device capability and use case
- EdgeX Foundry should provide "reference implementation" services but encourages best of breed solutions
- EdgeX Foundry must provide for store and forward capability (to support disconnected/remote edge systems)
- EdgeX Foundry must support and facilitate "intelligence" moving closer to the edge in order to address
  - Actuation latency concerns
  - Bandwidth and storage concerns
  - Operating remotely concerns
- EdgeX Foundry must support brown and green device/sensor field deployments
- EdgeX Foundry must be secure and easily managed





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# EdgeX Technology

- A majority of the micro services are written in Go Lang
  - Previously written in Java
  - Some Device Services written in C/C++
  - A user interface is provided in JavaScript
  - Polyglot belief use the language and tools that make sense for each service
- Each service has a REST API for communicating with it
- Uses MongoDB to persist sensor data at the edge
  - Also stores application relevant information
  - Allows for alternate persistence storage (and has been done in the past)
- A message pipe connects Core Data to Export Services and/or Rules Engine
  - Uses ZeroMQ by default
  - Allow use of MQTT as alternate if broker is provided
- Uses open source technology where appropriate
  - Ex: Consul for configuration/registry, Kong for reverse proxy, Drools for rules engine,...













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# Security







#### IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices and EdgeX

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#### Start with the Basics: Protect Perimeter Ingress

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#### Protect Perimeter Ingress: Details and Roadmap

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Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburgh	Beyond
API Gateway	Single Ingress Point for ALL HTTPS traffic (no HTTP) using Kong	X	TBD	TBD
Authentication	Simple JWT based authentication (via kong plugin)	Oauth based AuthN (Client Credentials, Bearer Token Flow)	X	Identity Management Features (User Lifecycle Management, password change, revoke)
Authorization	None	Via Kong ACL plugin that enables group based AuthZ	TBD	TBD
TLS	Server Side Only Primary Cert stored in Vault	X	Mutual Certificates	TBD
Service to Service	None	None	Enabled via one of (mutual certs or Token based AuthN)	Secure service registration (Considering Consul Connect)

*IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Secure Communications* 

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#### California Security Architecture

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#### Secrets/Key Management

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Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburgh	Beyond
Vault	Init and store primary Kong Cert	Non-root token and namespace	Initial Services use of Vault for secrets	System wide usage of vault for secrets
Certificate Management	Generate certs for Vault and API gateway	X	Generate certs for service to service communication	X
Initial Power Up Secrets	X	Design pluggable abstraction Layer for HW based secure storage	Deliver abstraction layer	Use abstraction layer to encrypt Initial Power up secrets
Service to Service Communication	X	Х	Enabled via one of (mutual certs or Token based AuthN)	Secure service registration

IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Secure Communications, Endpoint Identity, Cryptographic Services

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#### Cryptographic Services

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Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburg h	Beyond	
X.509 v3 Certs	RSA: 1024 bits 2048 bits 4096 bits << recommended >>	Elliptic Curve secp224r1 NIST P-224 secp256v1 NIST P-256 secp384r1 NIST P-384 << recommended >> secp521r1 NIST P-521	Χ	Χ	
Vault Encryption	AES256 W/ GCM mode using 96-bit nonces for IV	X	x	Χ	
File System Encryption	X	X	TBD	TBD	*
TLS	Server Side	X	Mutual Certs	Х	

IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Cryptographic Services

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Feature	California	Delhi	Edinburgh	Beyond
Secure Boot	X	Information Sessions with HW Vendors	Recommendations and Guidelines	X
Root of Trust	X	Information Sessions with HW Vendors	Recommendations and Guidelines	X
Secure Secrets Storage	X	Design pluggable abstraction Layer	Deliver pluggable Abstraction layer	Add 3 <sup>rd</sup> party plugins

IIC Endpoint Security Best Practices Reference: Secure Boot, Root of Trust, Cryptographic Services

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## **Future Security Features**



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# EdgeX System Management

Salim AbiEzzi







- Motivation
- Components
- Terminology
- Importance
- Architecture
- Prescriptive Guidance
- etc.





- Communities developing open source for IoT, such as the EdgeX Foundry
- System Integrators developing IoT solutions, such as IIC testbeds
- Developers of IoT management systems, such as VMware's Pulse IoT Center
- Official standards organizations, such as ISO-IEC/JTC1/SC41 on IoT
- Government legislators and regulatory agency concerned with IoT













Not for External Publication











- Provisioning:
  - Secure on-boarding
  - Connectivity
  - Central UI
- Application initiation through container management
- Monitoring & alerting, both hardware and software
- Management:
  - Configuration
  - Software updates
  - Certificate management
- Shut down: end of life, forklift changes





- Show system state visually
- Alerts; e.g., predicting failure, off-normal, overload detection
- Actuation/changing configuration; e.g., in response to alerts to avoid failure





- Handshake between the management system and the device
- Devices out of the box, to auto-configure, be auto-discovered & on-boarded
- Self describing managed objects fronting both hardware & software components
- How to do it securely



# How it looks when you put it together





Adding System Management Agent & System Management API



- Start, stop, restart all EdgeX microservices
- Get the configuration settings (aka properties) for a microservice
- Get the memory usage for microservices
- Provide a REST API for 3rd parties to manage EdgeX







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# Next Steps





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# **Key Project Links**

Access the code:

https://github.com/edgexfoundry

Access the technical documentation:

https://docs.edgexfoundry.org/

Access technical video tutorials:

https://wiki.edgexfoundry.org/display/FA/EdgeX +Tech+Talks

EdgeX Blog:

https://www.edgexfoundry.org/news/blog/

Join an email distribution:

https://lists.edgexfoundry.org/mailman/listinfo

Join the Rocket Chat:

https://chat.edgexfoundry.org/home



Become a project member: https://www.edgexfoundry.org/about/members/join/ LinkedIn: https://www.linkedin.com/company/edgexfoundry/ Twitter: https://twitter.com/EdgeXFoundry Youtube: https://www.youtube.com/edgexfoundry

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## IIC & EdgeX Next Steps

- Continue to find events like these to educate / exchange on the consortia and products
  - Guidance on how to get a regular cadance
- Test beds
  - Wanxiang Group led IIC test bed with EdgeX
  - Open to and looking for additional participation
- Promote the creation of (or participation in existing) IIC Contribution Groups or Task Groups
  - HW Root of Trust
  - System Management
- Participate in current or upcoming best practices guides
  - Providing implementers feedback

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# Thank You



