EDGE X FOUNDRY™

An Introduction

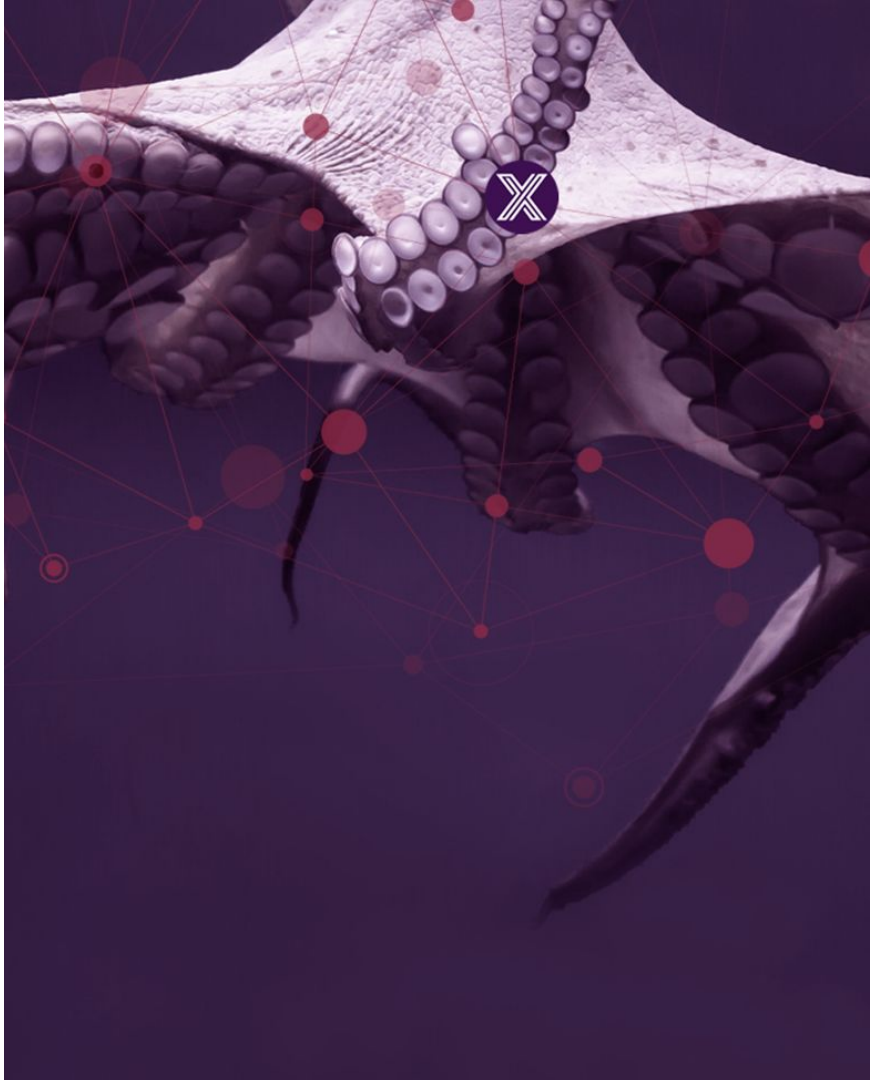
Slides by **Michael Hall**

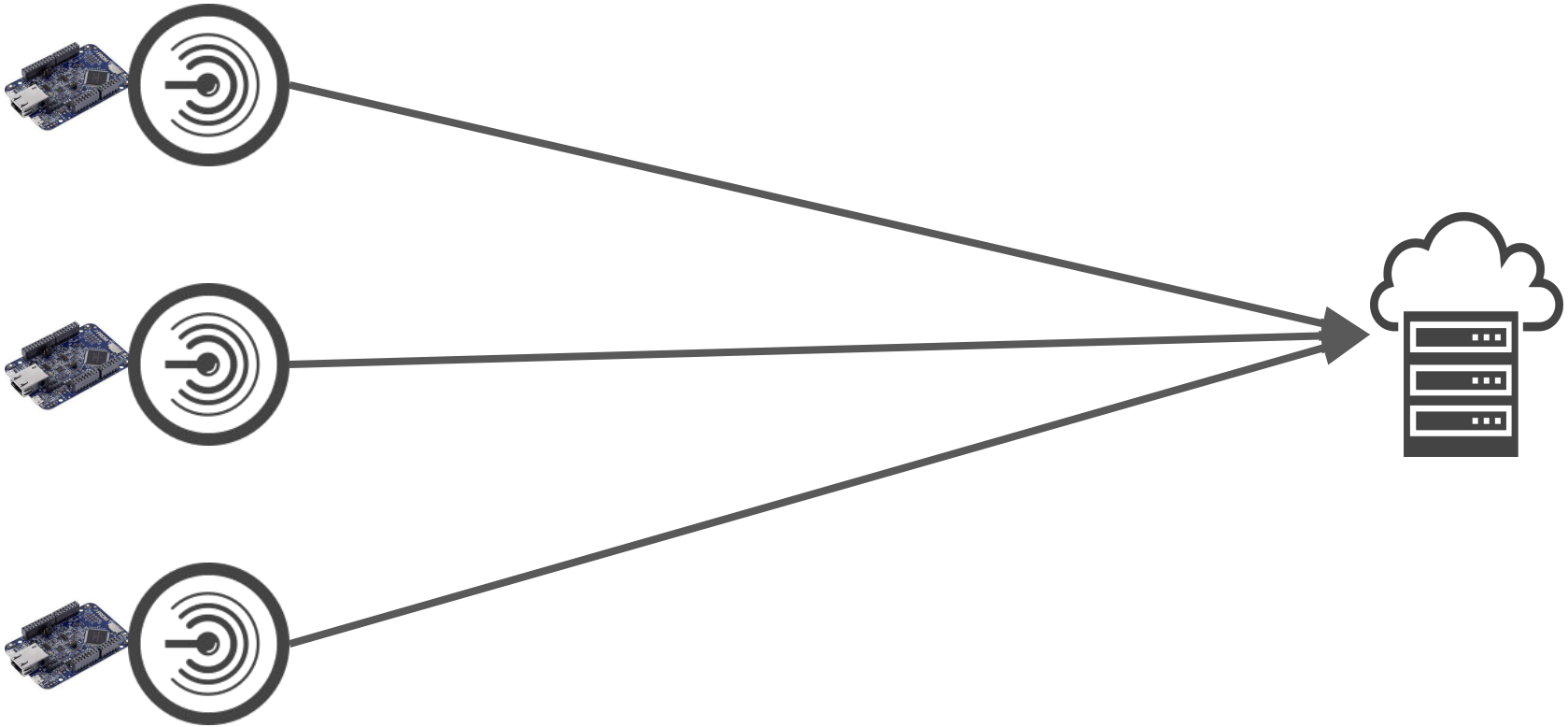
Modified and Presented by **Alex Courouble**

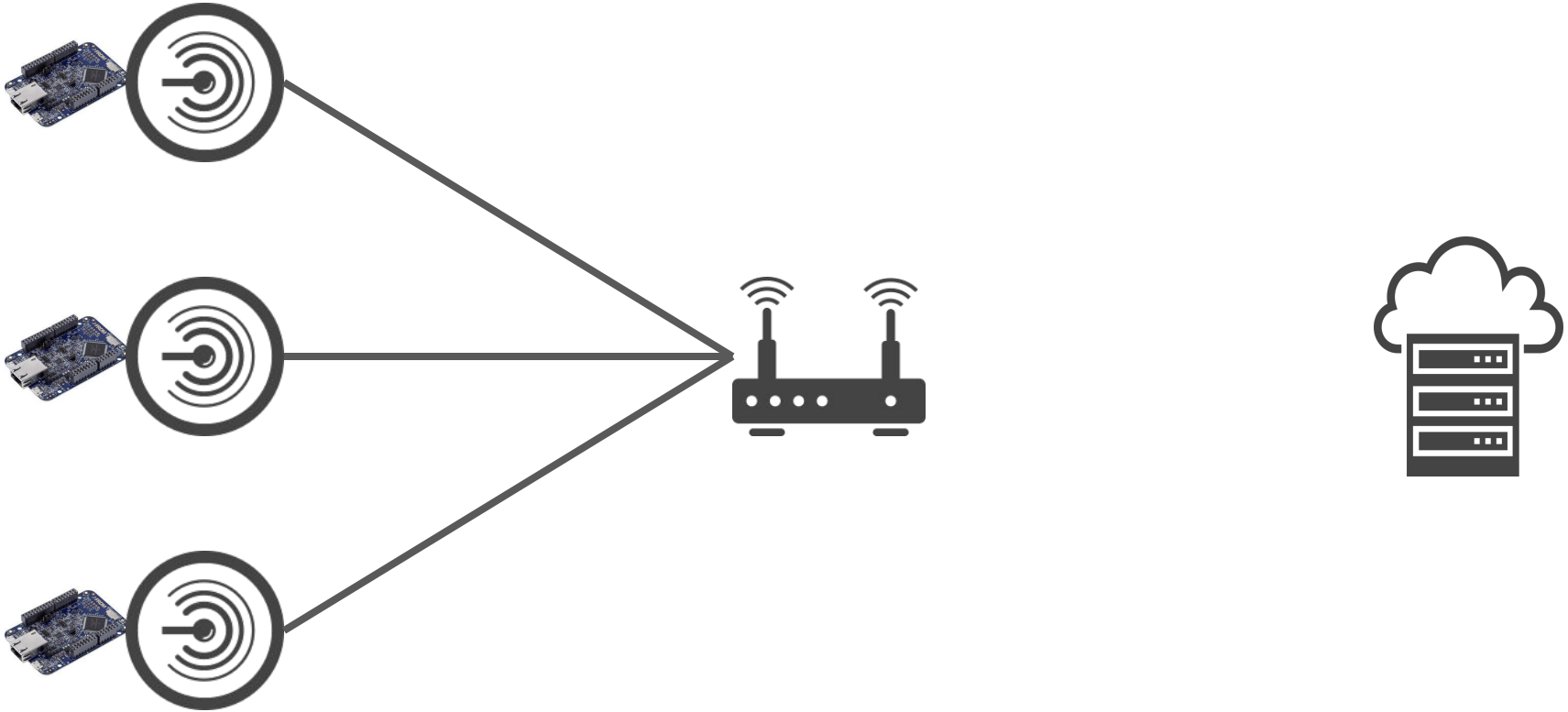
EDGE X FOUNDRY™

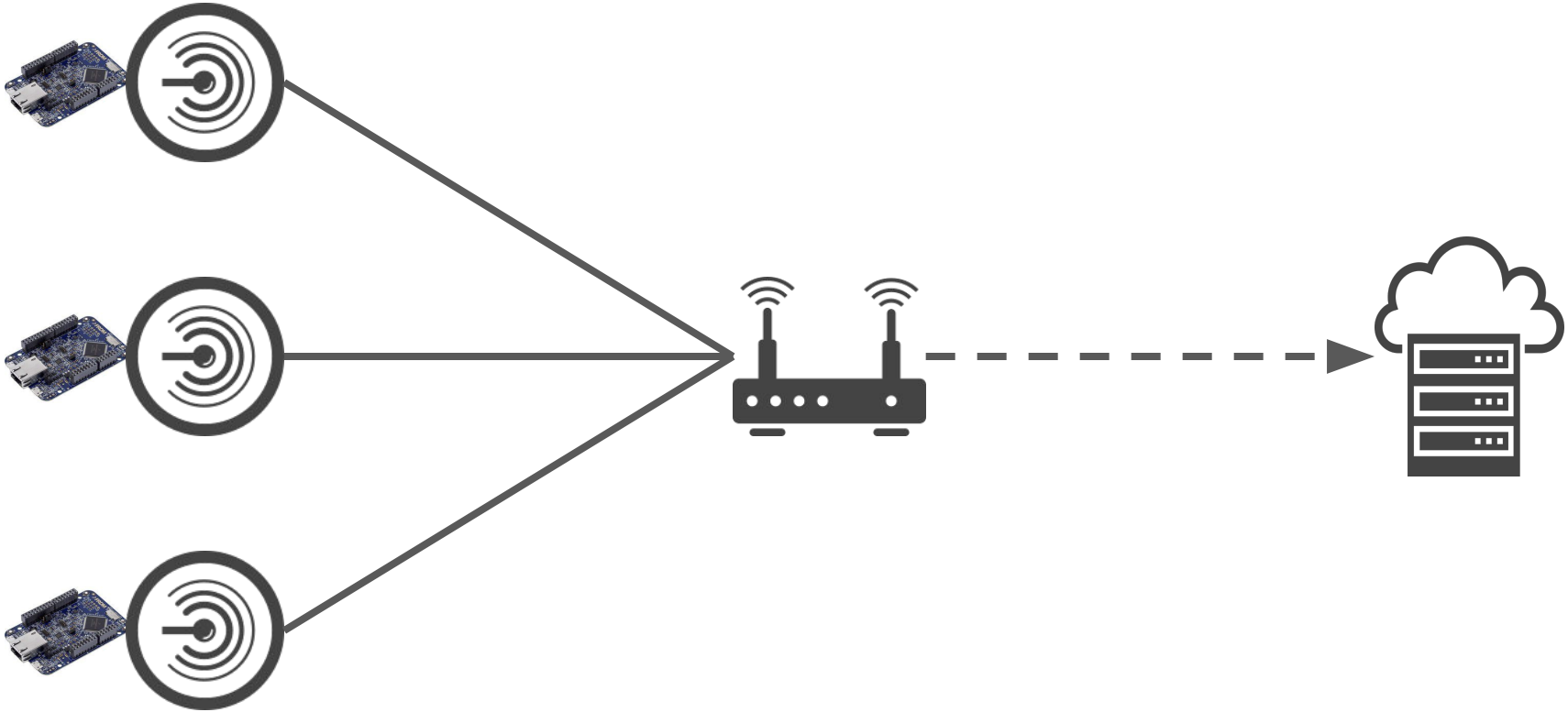
Edge Computing

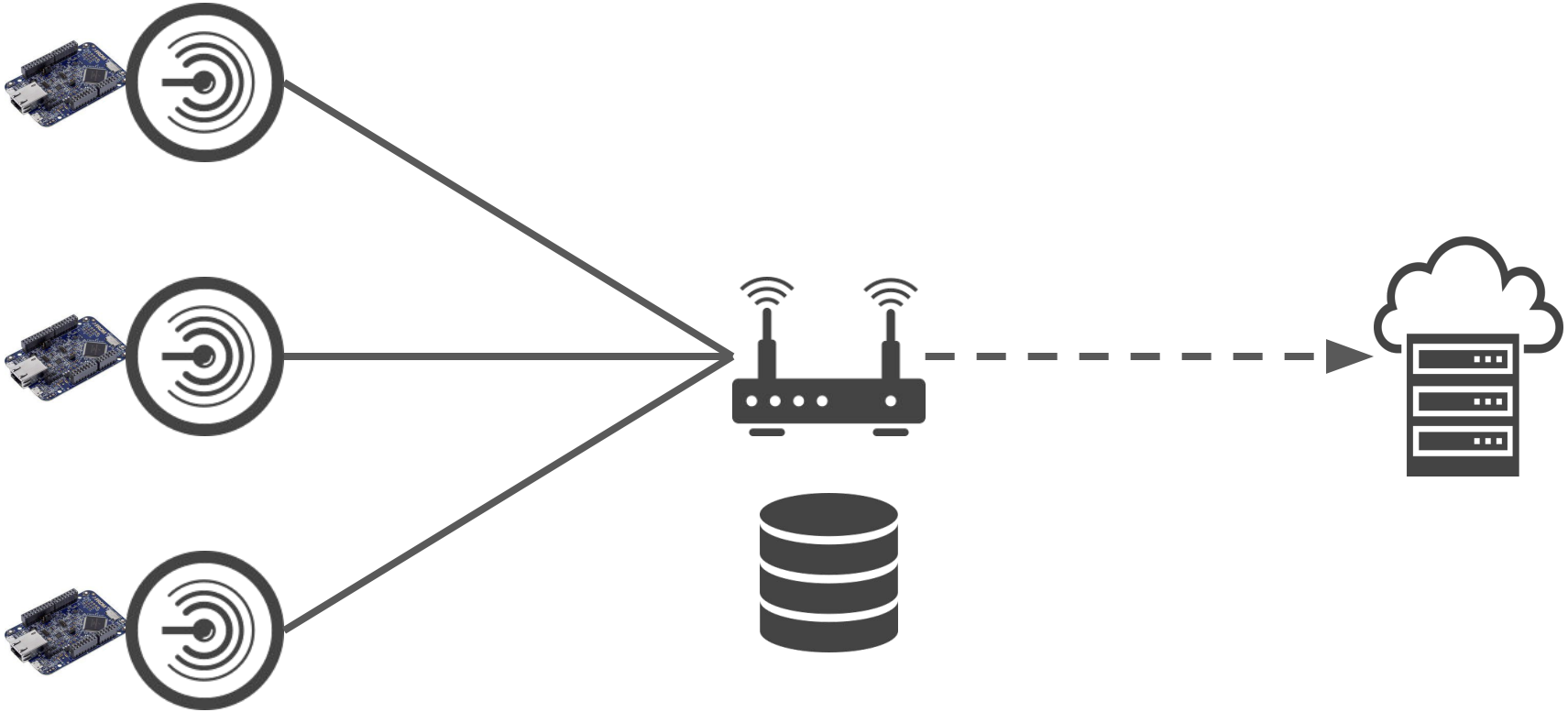
Why do I need it?

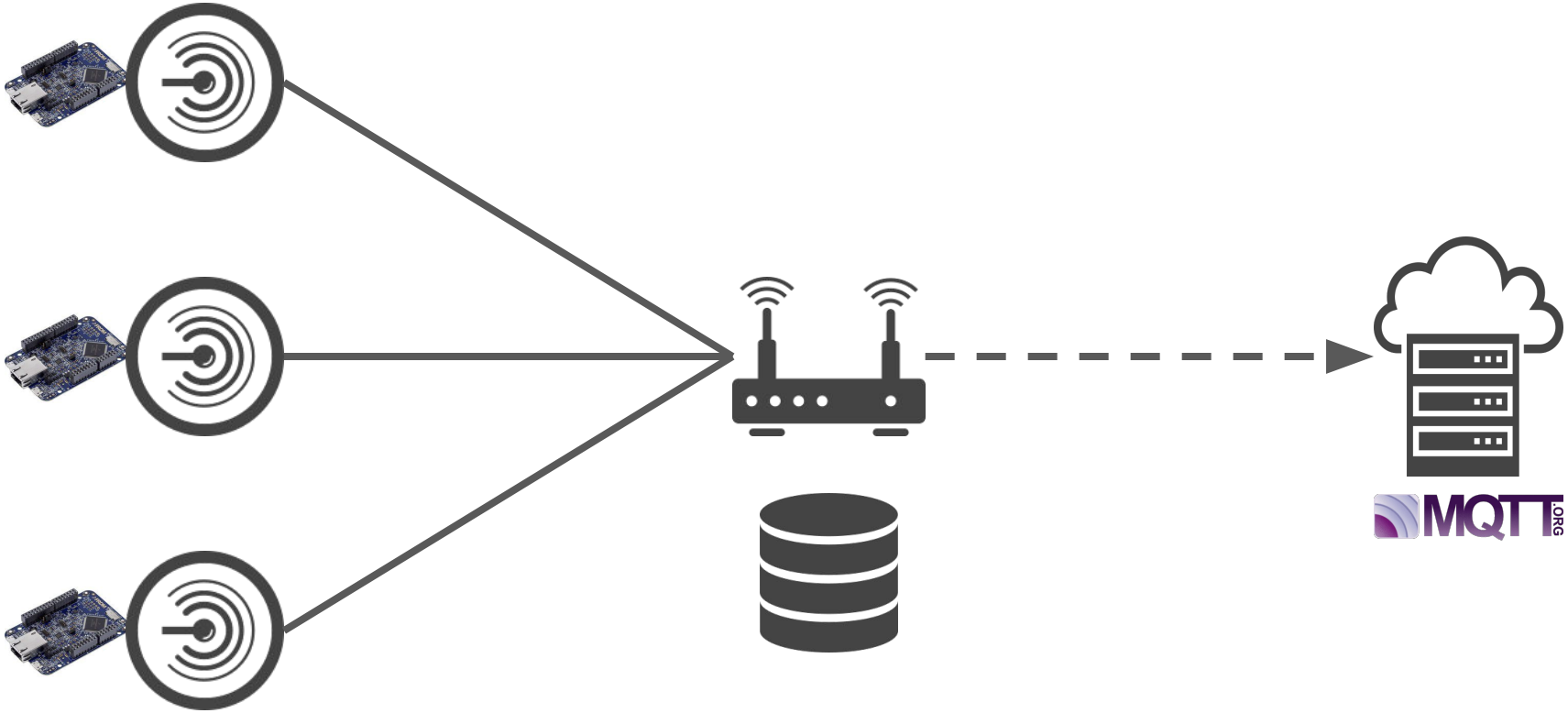


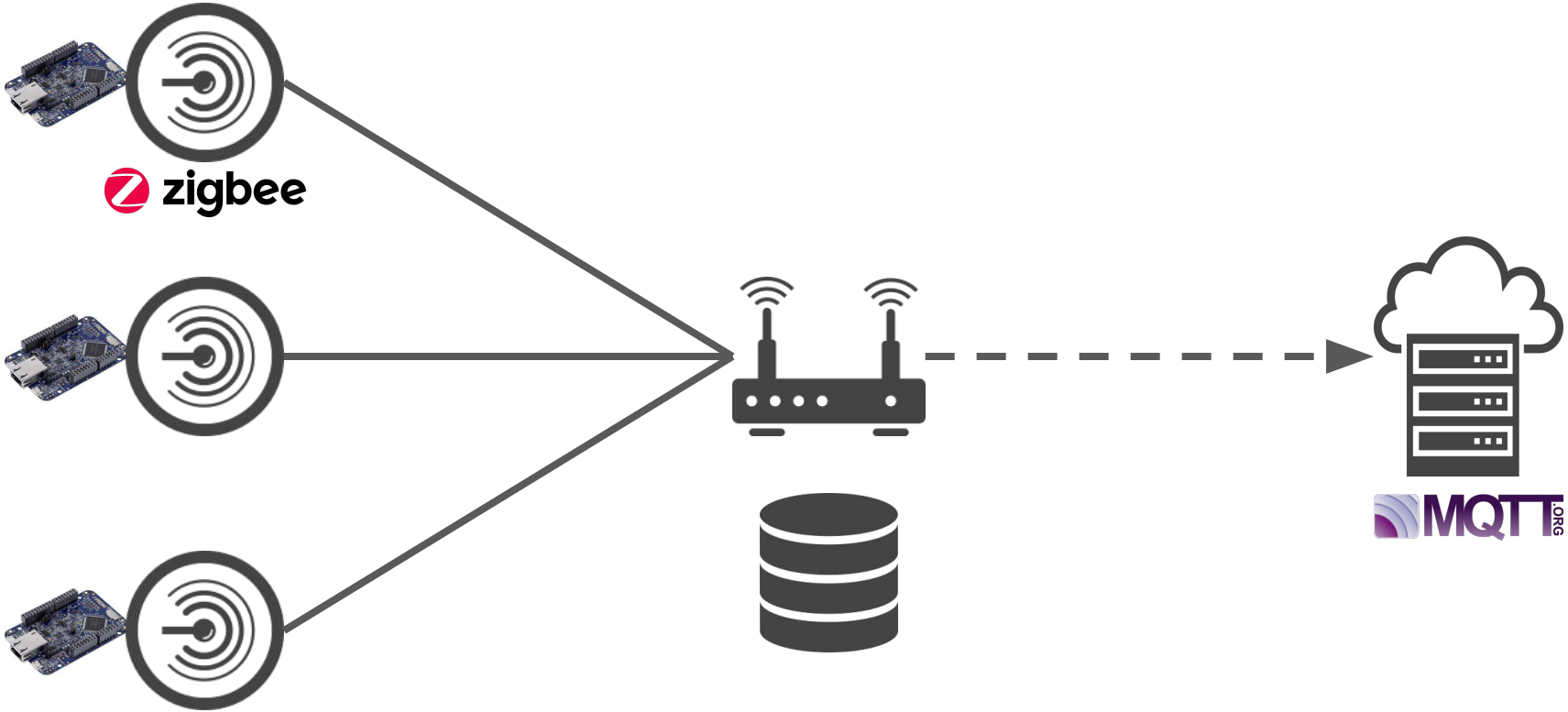


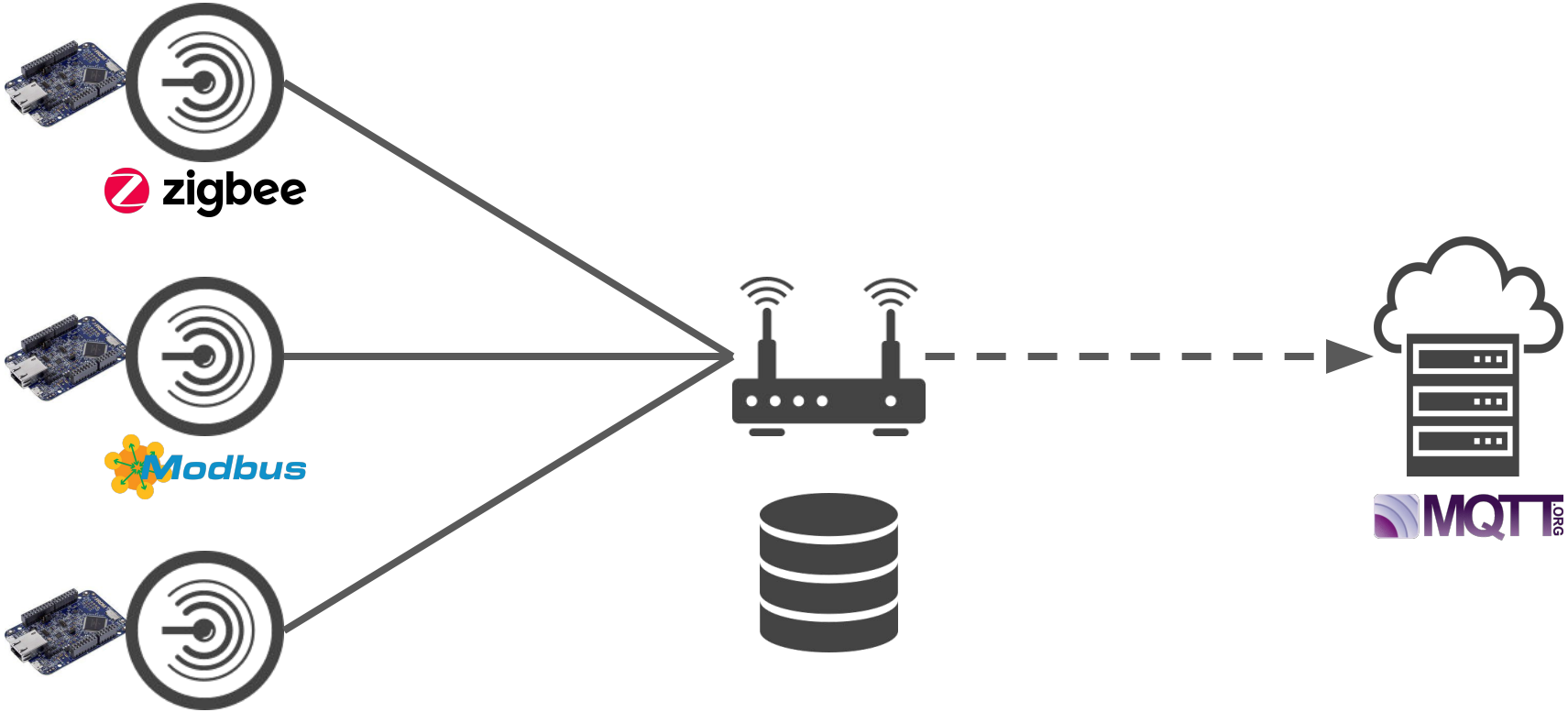







MQTT.ORG


zigbee
MQTT.ORG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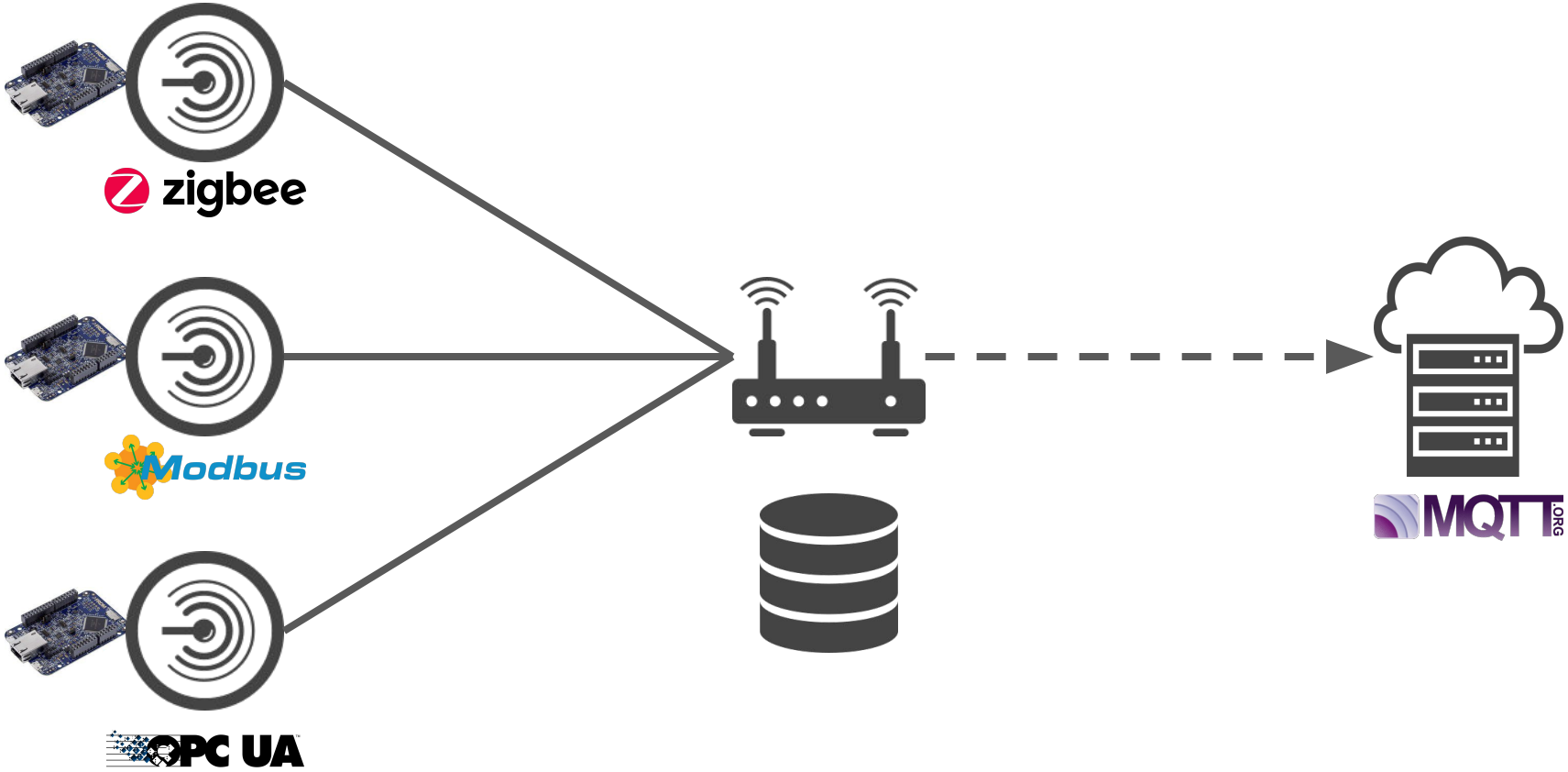
Modbus
MQTT.ORG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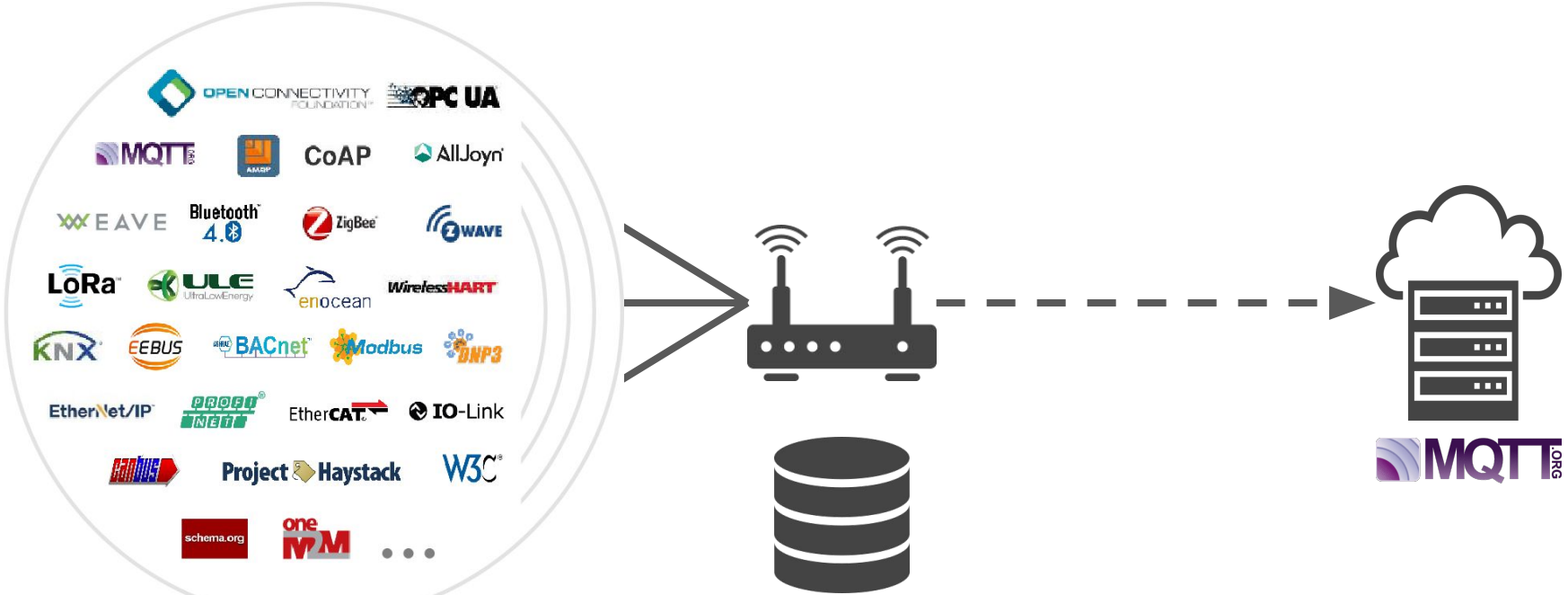
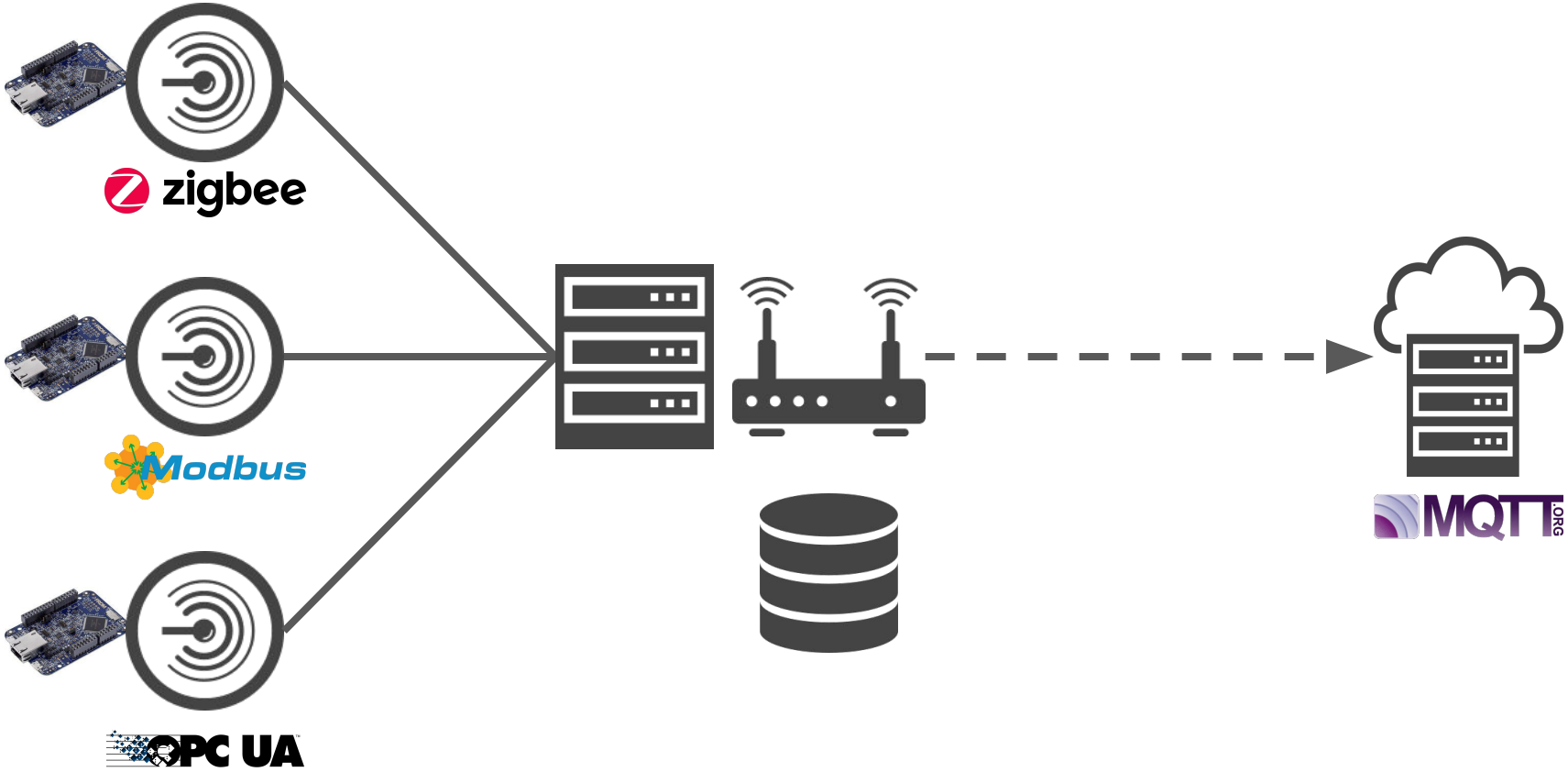
Modbus
OPC UA
MQTT.ORG


OPEN CONNECTIVITY FOUNDATION
OPC UA
MQTT
AMQP
CoAP
AllJoyn
EAVE
Bluetooth 4.0
ZigBee
Z-WAVE
LoRa
ULE
UltraLowEnergy
enocean
WirelessHART
KNX
EEBUS
BACnet
Modbus
DNP3
EtherNet/IP
PROFINET
EtherCAT
IO-Link
canbus
Project Haystack
W3C
schema.org
oneM2M
MQTT.ORG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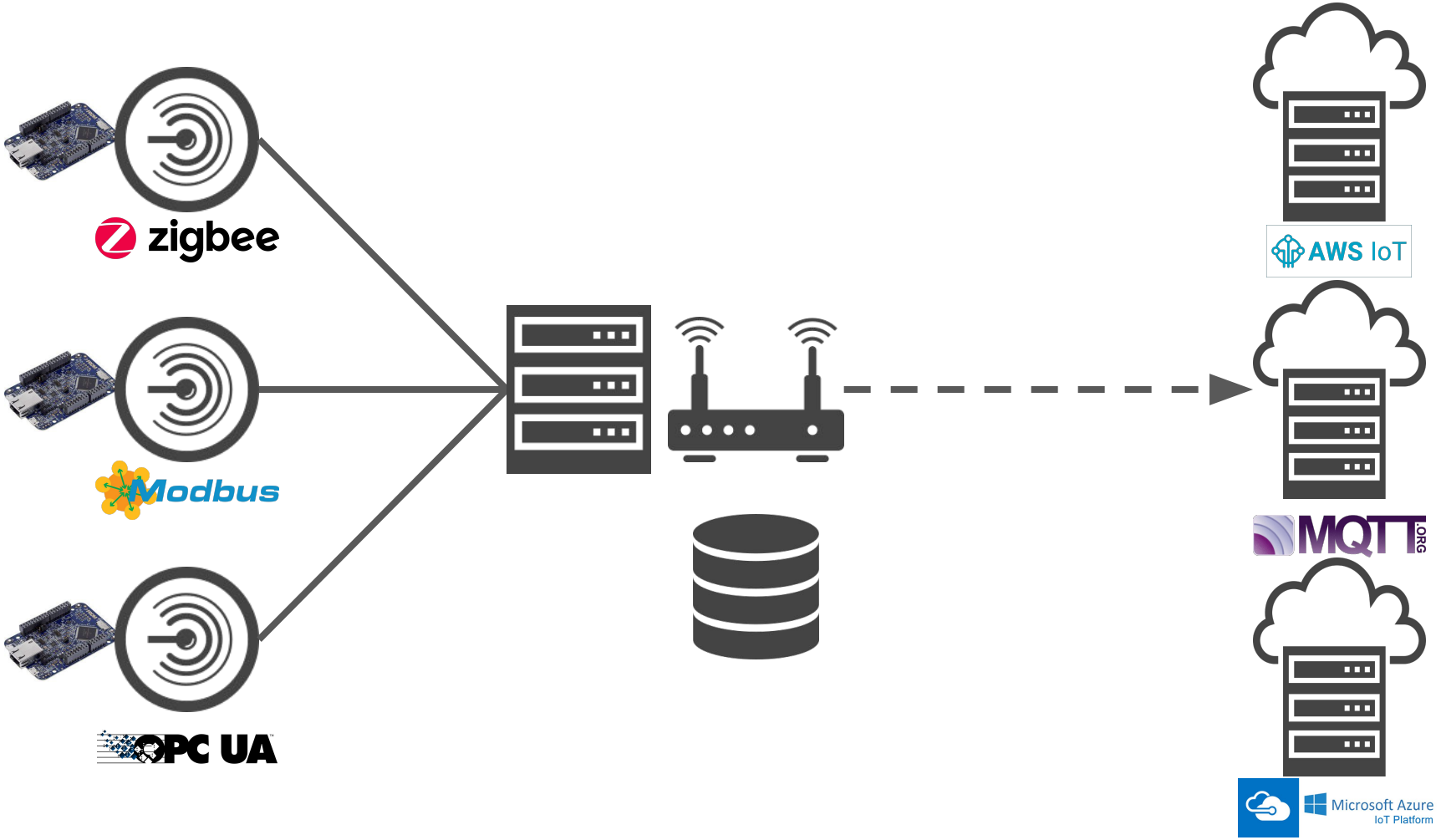
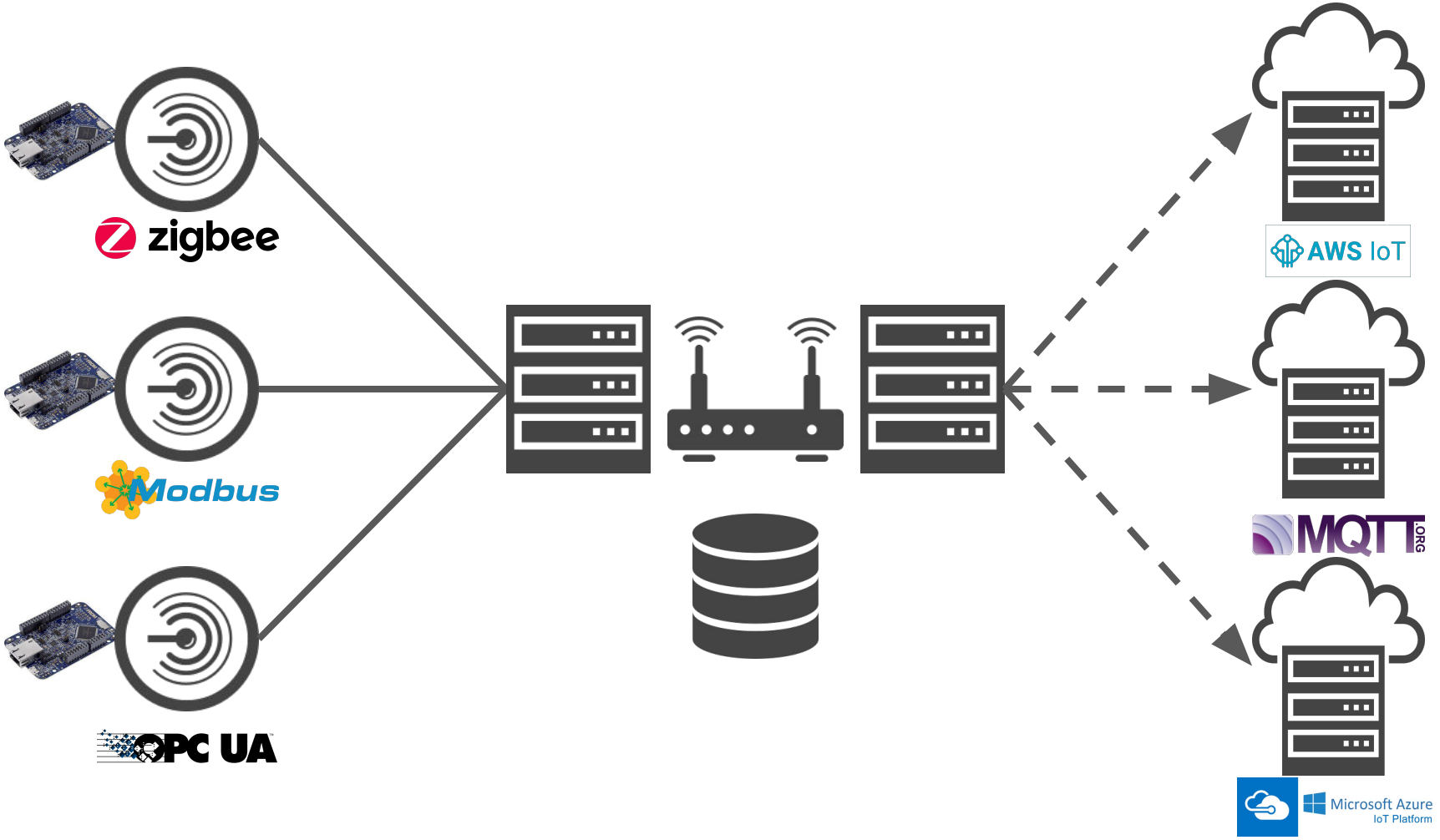

zigbee
Modbus
OPC UA
AWS IoT
MQTT.ORG
Microsoft Azure
IoT Platform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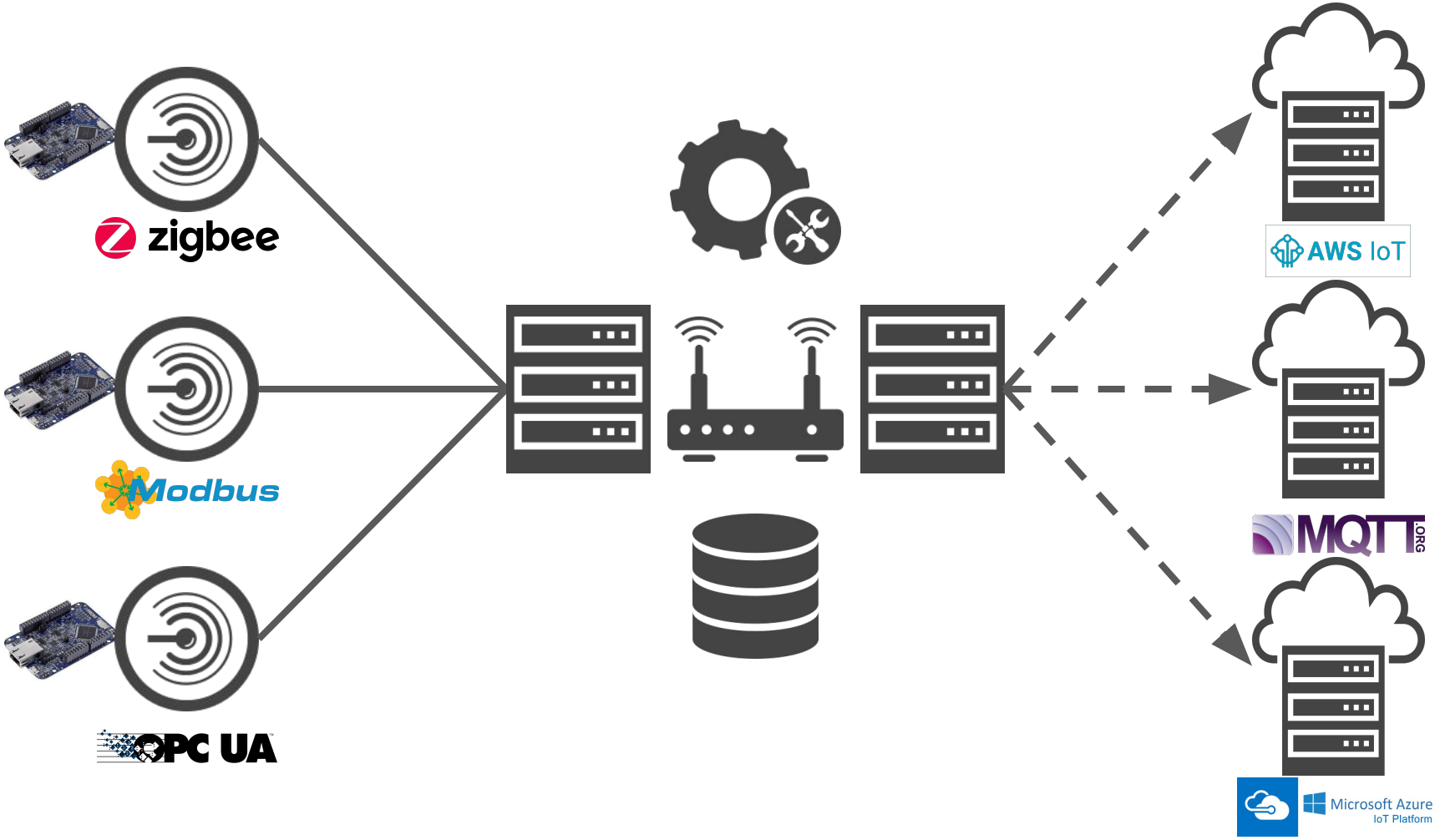
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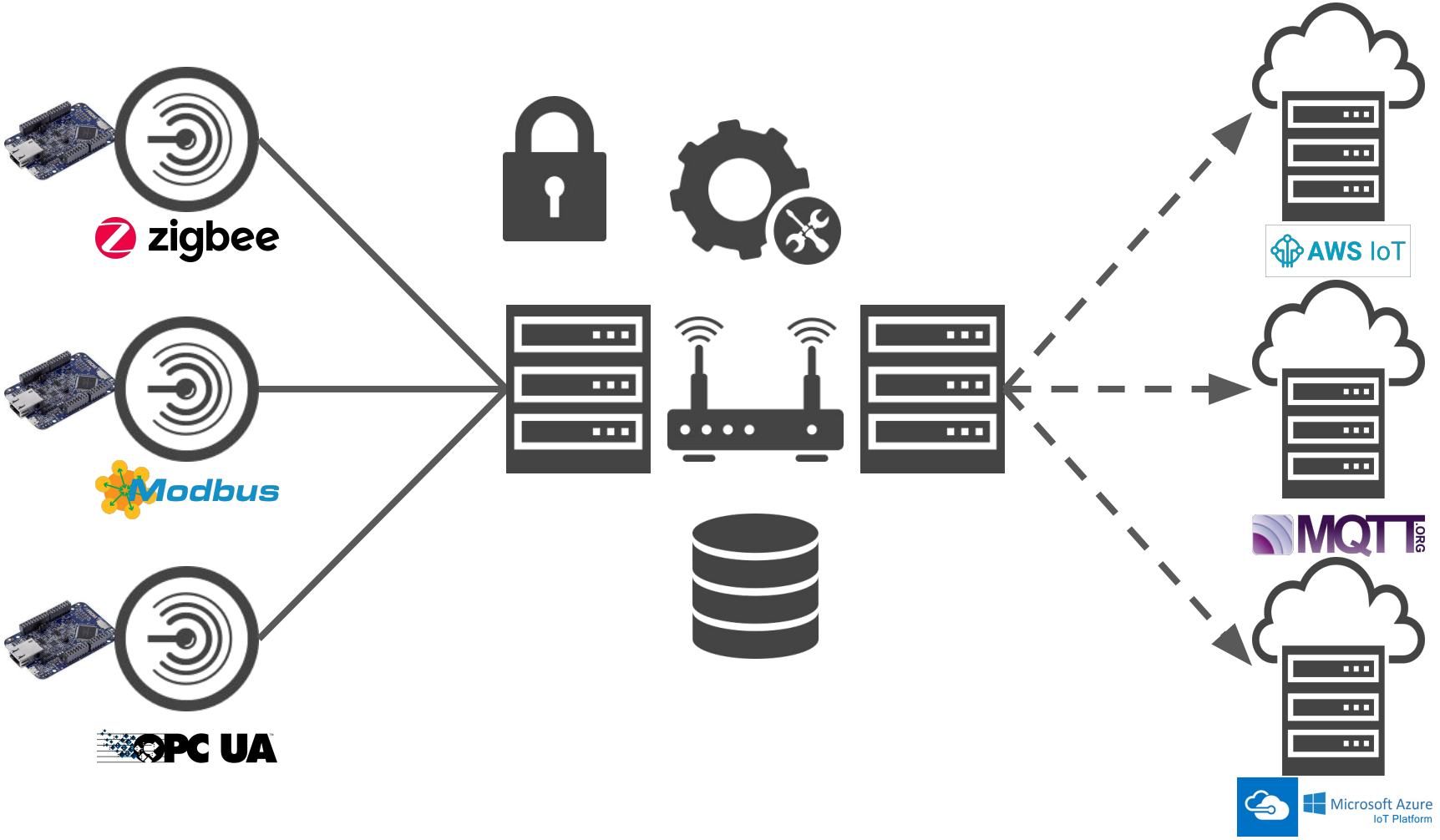
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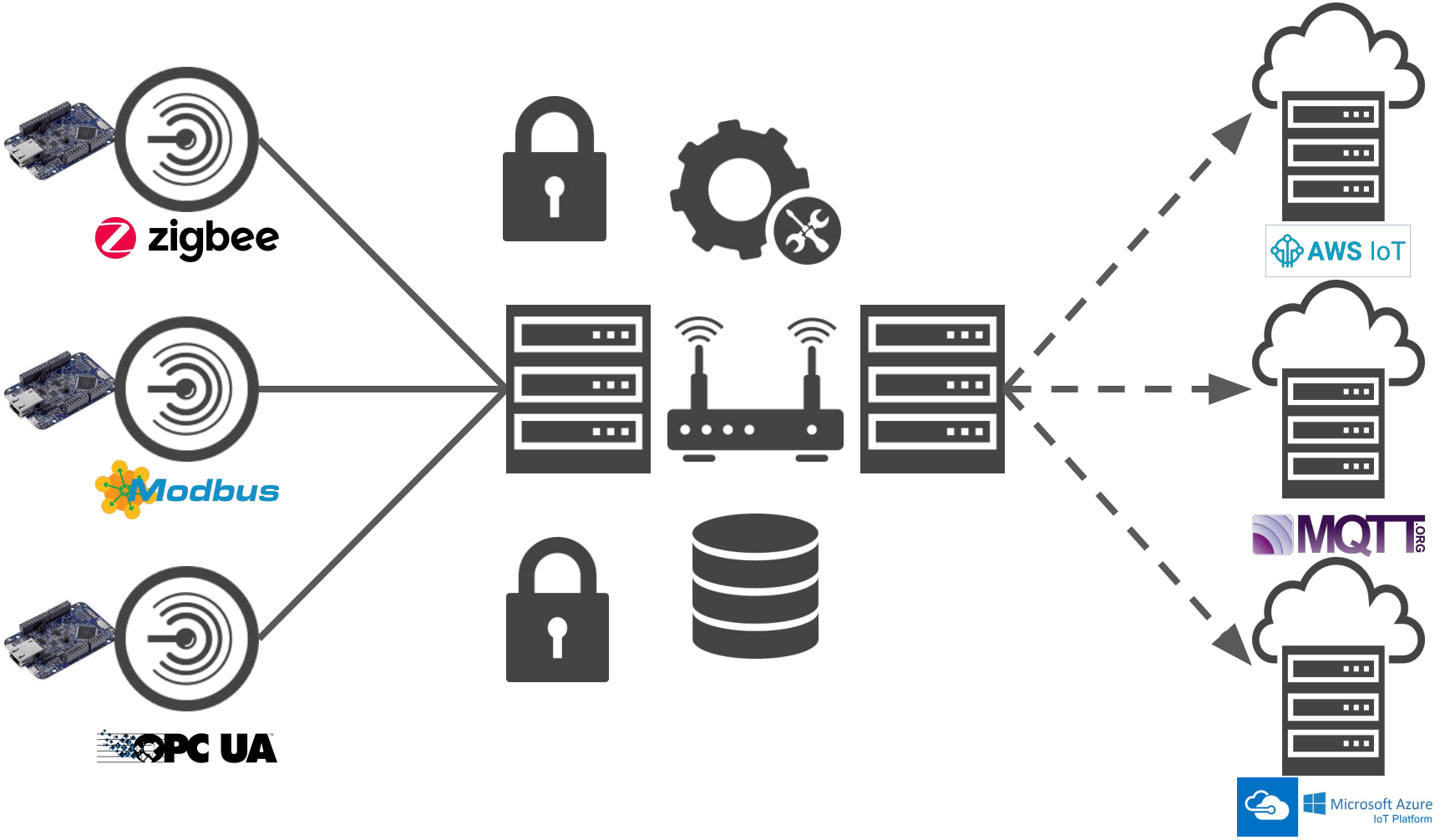
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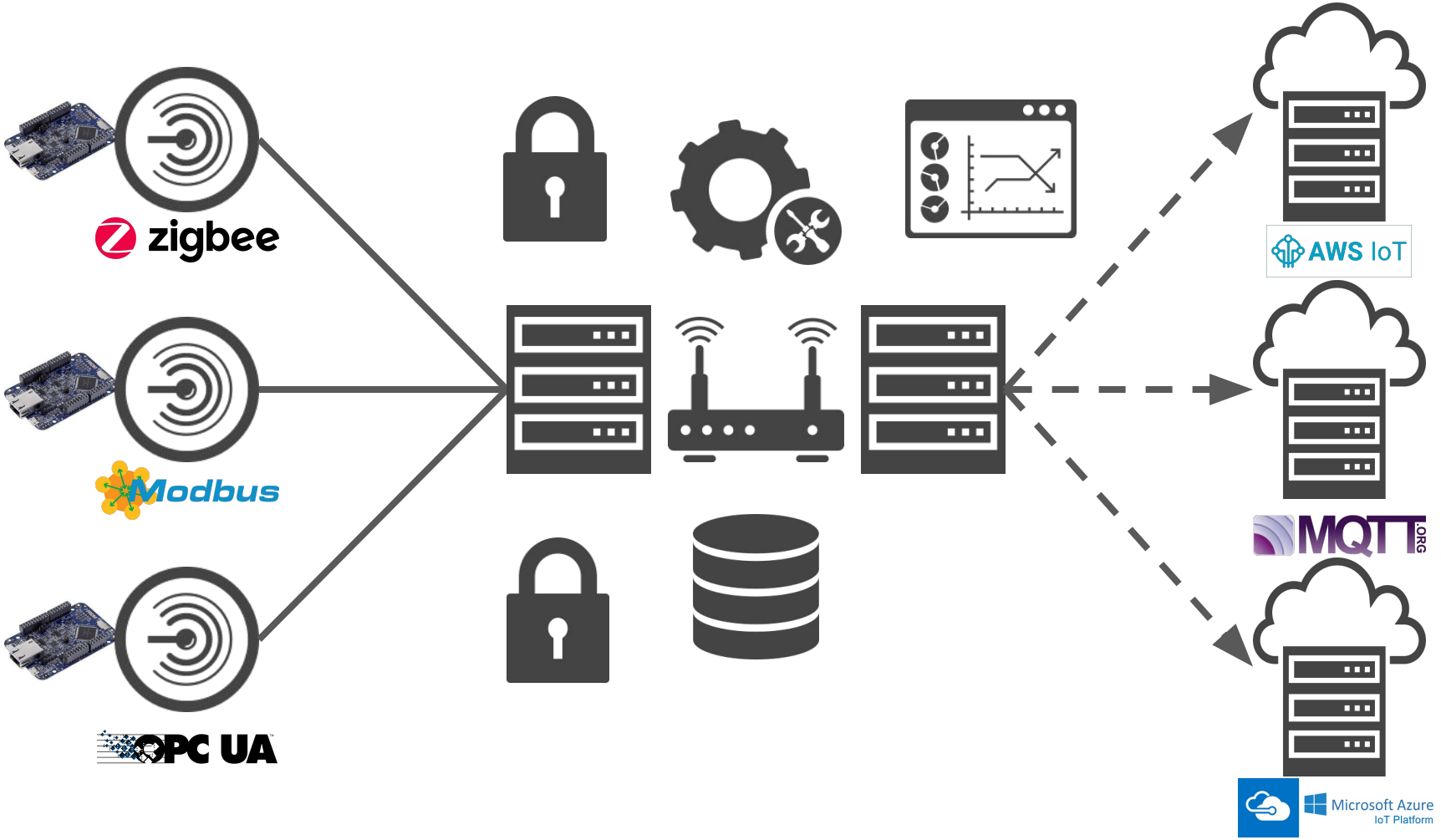
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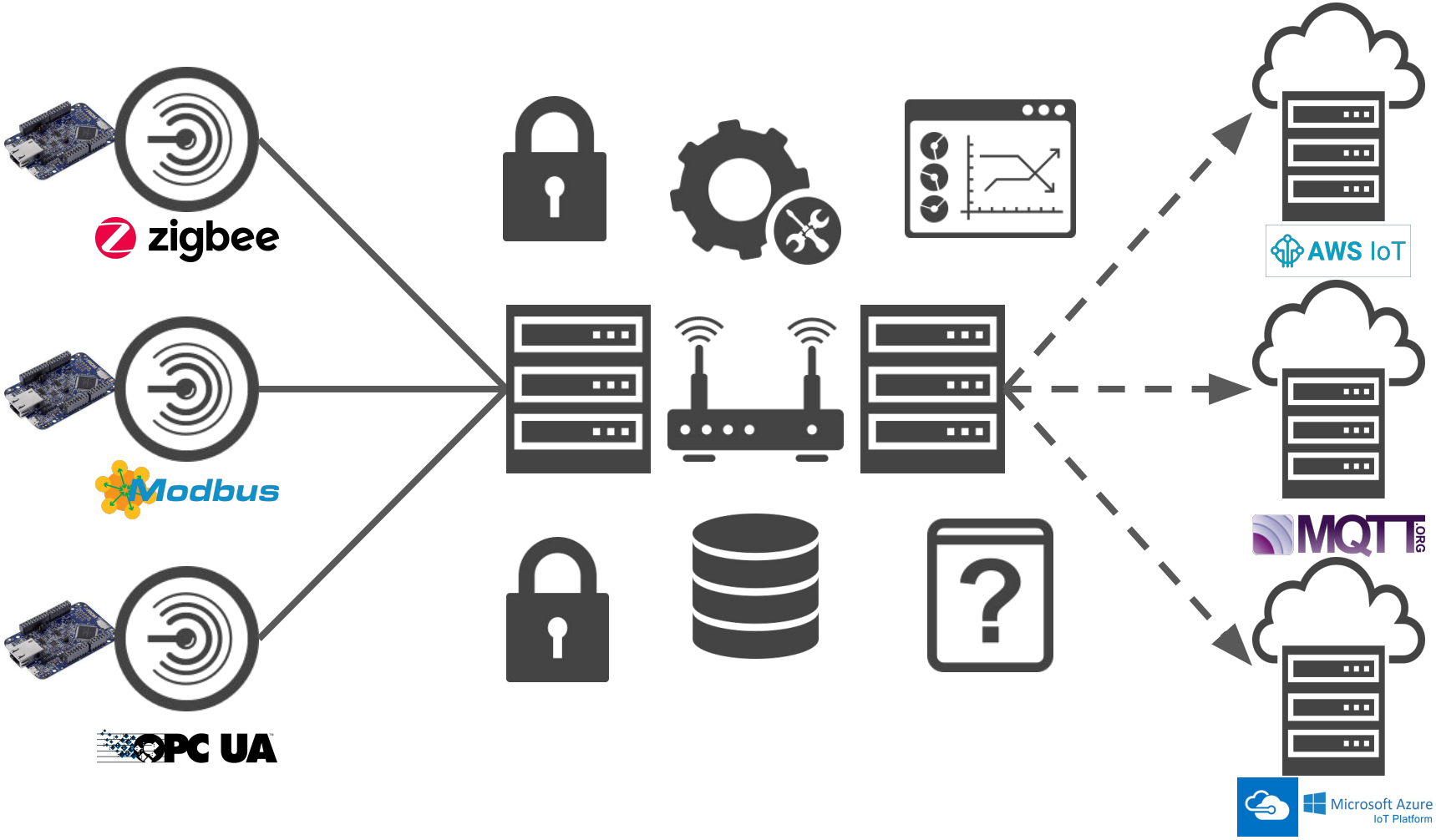
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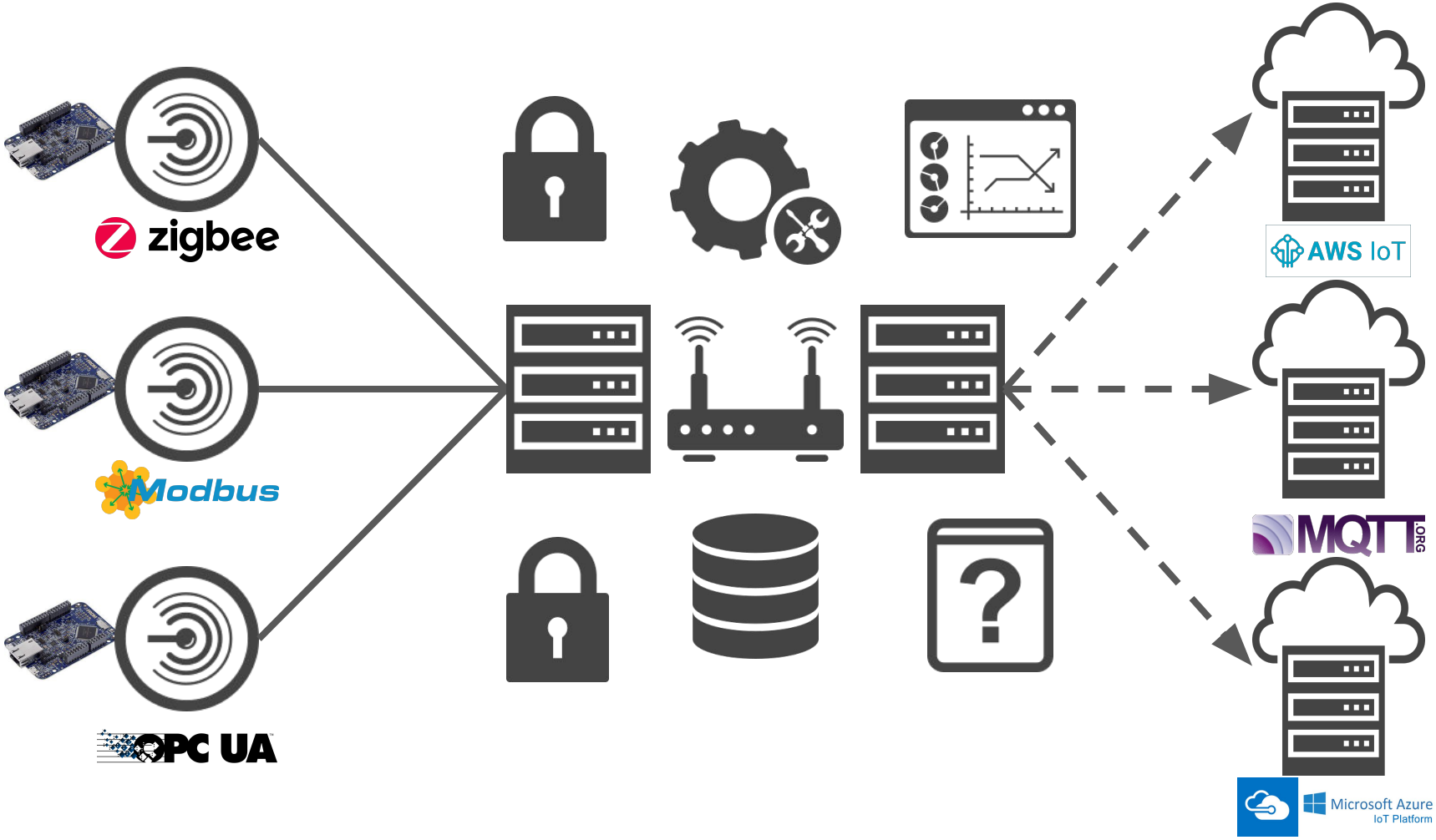
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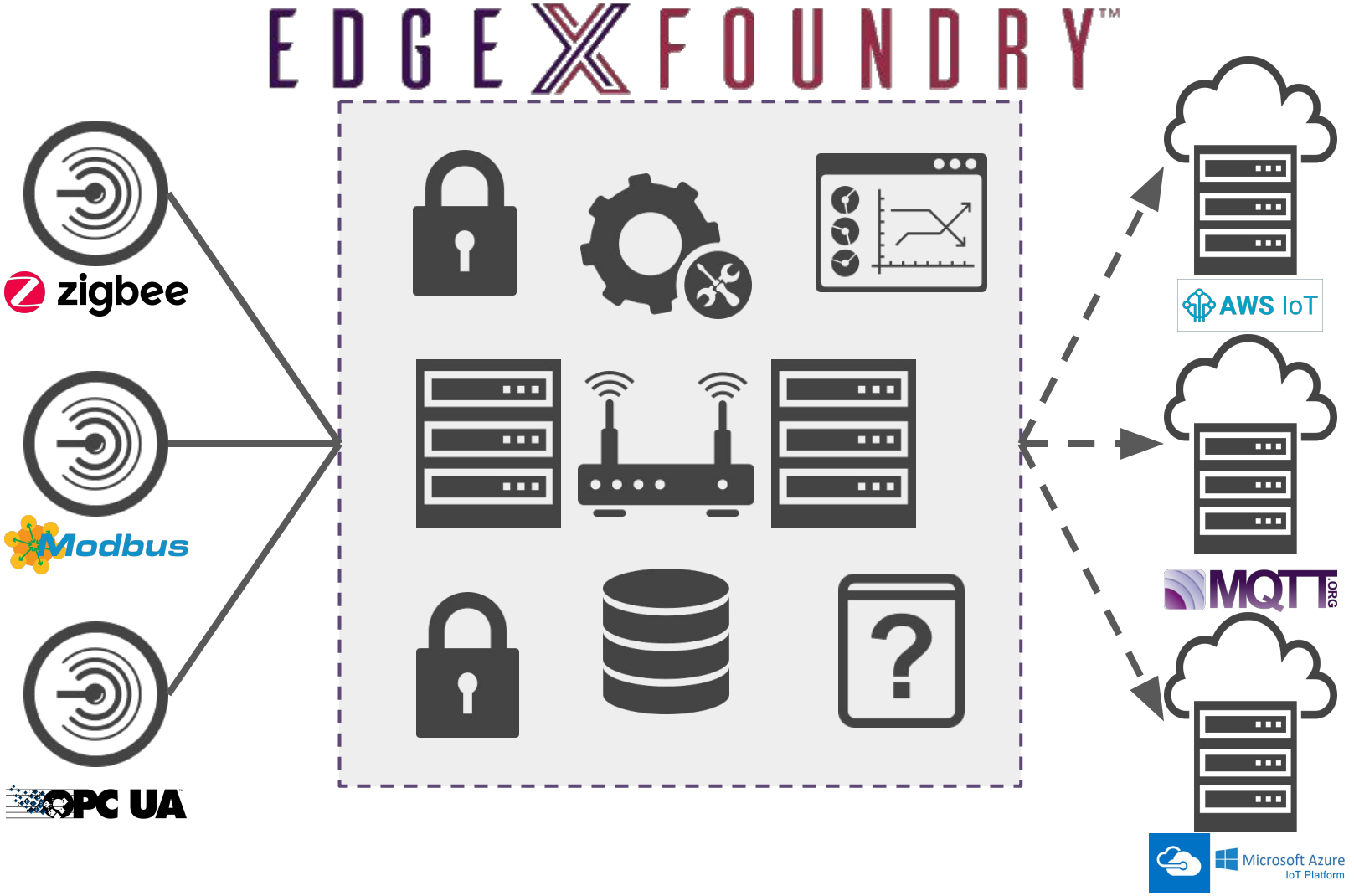
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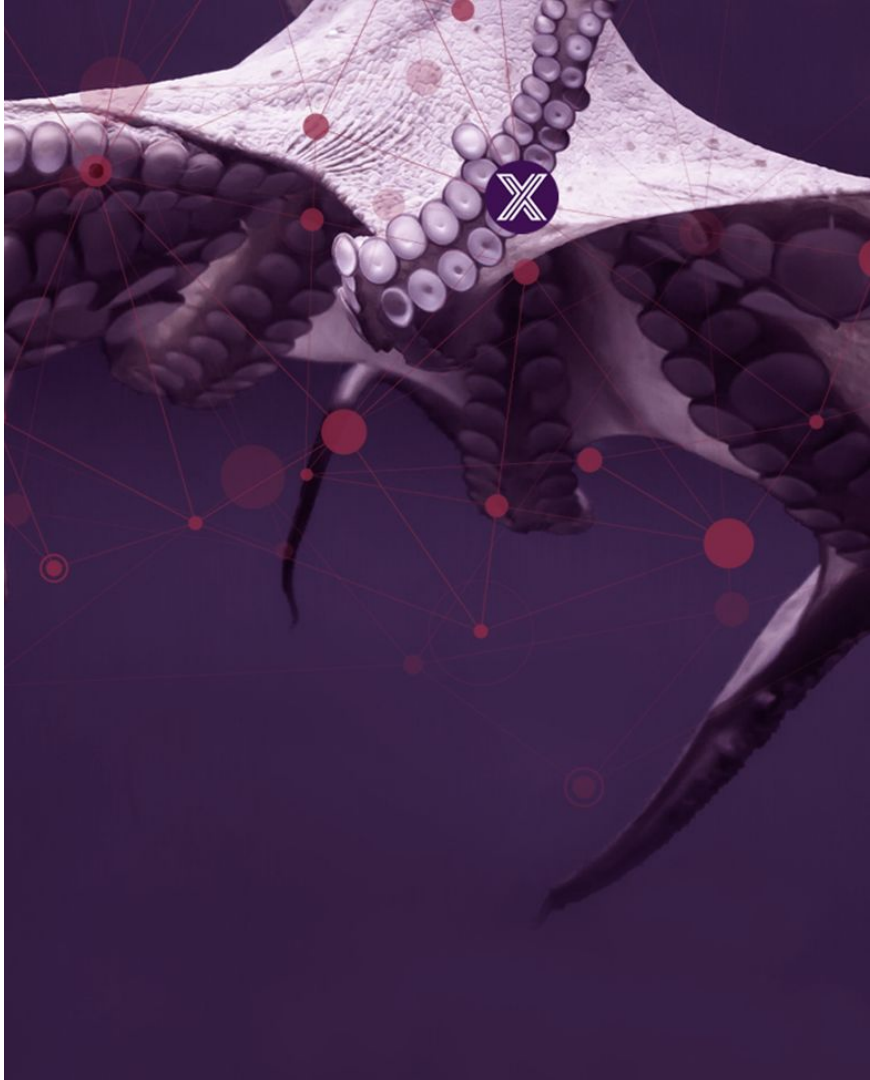
EDGE X FOUNDRY™

Who is EdgeX Foundry?

And how to join us



EDGE X FOUNDRY™

Vendor-neutral open source project hosted by The Linux Foundation building a common open framework for IoT edge computing.

Interoperability framework and reference platform to enable an ecosystem of plug-and-play components that unifies the marketplace and accelerates the deployment of IoT solutions.

Architected to be agnostic to protocol, silicon (e.g., x86, ARM), OS (e.g., Linux, Windows, Mac OS), and application environment (e.g., Java, JavaScript, Python, Go Lang, C/C++) to support customer preferences for differentiation

Part of the **LF Edge** project at the Linux Foundation

LF Edge Premium Members

LF Edge General Members

Associate Members

Getting Involved

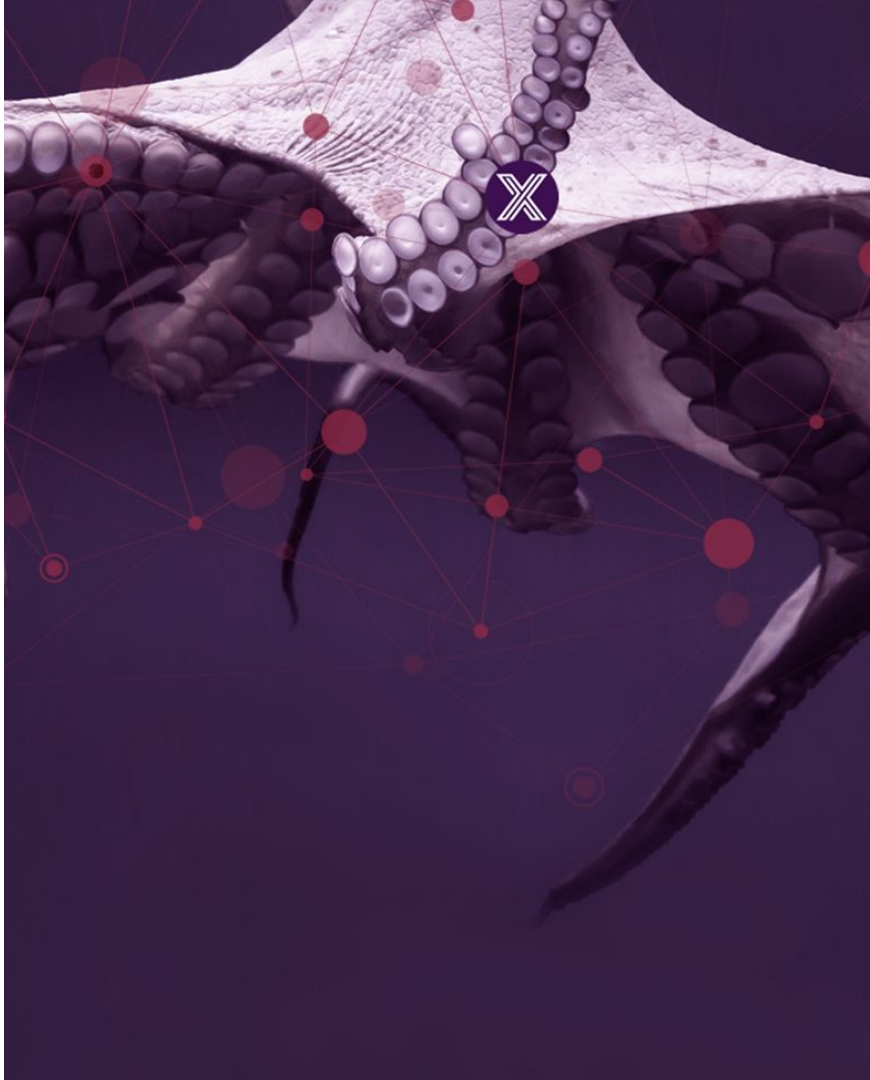
- Open Source and contributor driven, anybody can participate
- TSC and WG meetings open to public
- Technical leadership (TSC & WG chairs) elected by technical contributors

- GitHub:
  - https://github.com/edgexfoundry
- Documentation
  - https://docs.edgexfoundry.org
- Slack
  - https://slack.edgexfoundry.org
- Mailing Lists
  - https://lists.edgexfoundry.org
  - https://lists.edgexfoundry.org/calendar

EDGE X FOUNDRY™

What is EdgeX?

Microservices and Deployments



EDGE X FOUNDRY™

Platform Architecture

"NORTHBOUND" INFRASTRUCTURE AND APPLICATIONS

LOOSELY-COUPLED MICROSERVICES FRAMEWORK

CHOICE OF PROTOCOL

CONTAINER DEPLOYMENT

REMOTE/LOCAL GUI

REVERSE PROXY

EXPORTING AND APPLICATION SERVICES

ADDITIONAL SERVICES

APPLICATION SERVICE

SDK

ADDITIONAL SERVICES

SUPPORTING SERVICES

RULES ENGINE

SCHEDULING

ALERTS & NOTIFICATIONS

LOGGING

ADDITIONAL SERVICES

SECURITY

ADDITIONAL SECURITY SERVICES

ALL MICROSERVICES INTERCOMMUNICATE VIA APIs

CORE SERVICES

CORE DATA

COMMAND

METADATA

REGISTRY & CONFIG

MANAGEMENT

MGMT SERVICE AGENT

DEVICE SERVICES (ANY COMBINATION OF STANDARD OR PROPRIETARY PROTOCOLS VIA SDK)

SECRET STORE

REST

OPC-UA

MODBUS

BACNET

ZIGBEE

BLE

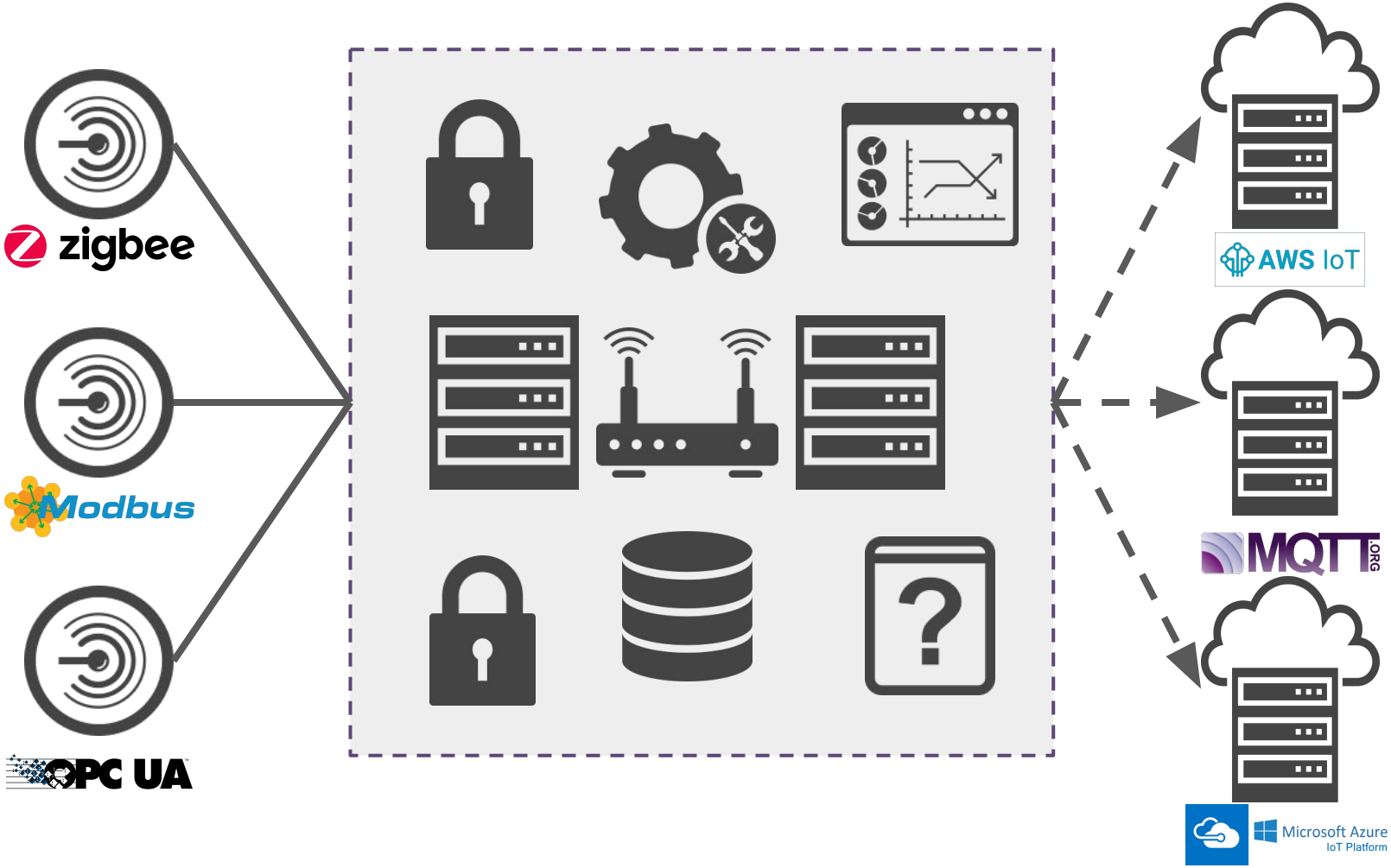
MQTT

SNMP

VIRTUAL

ADD'L DEVICE SERVICES

"SOUTHBOUND" DEVICES, SENSORS AND ACTUATORS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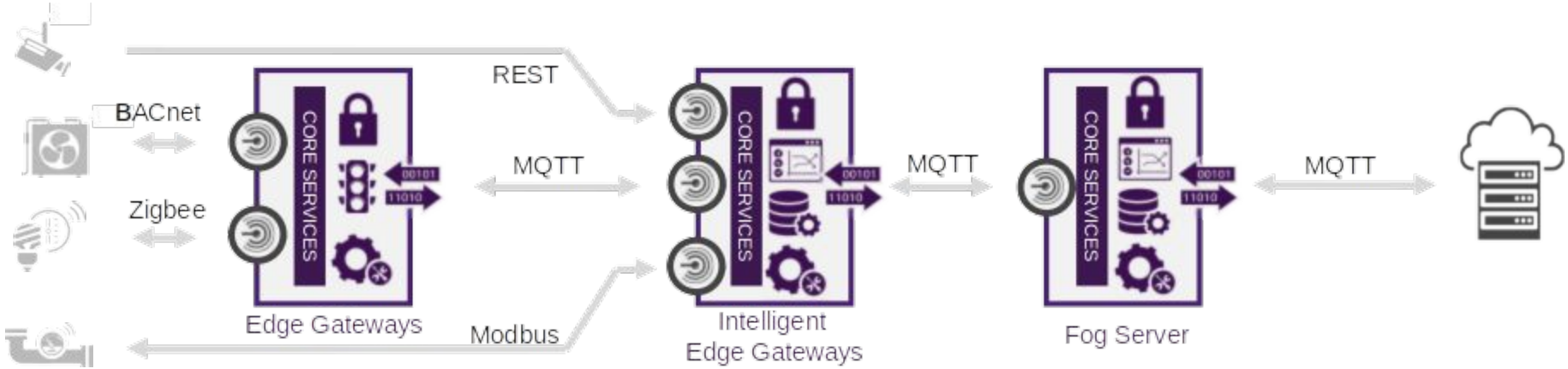
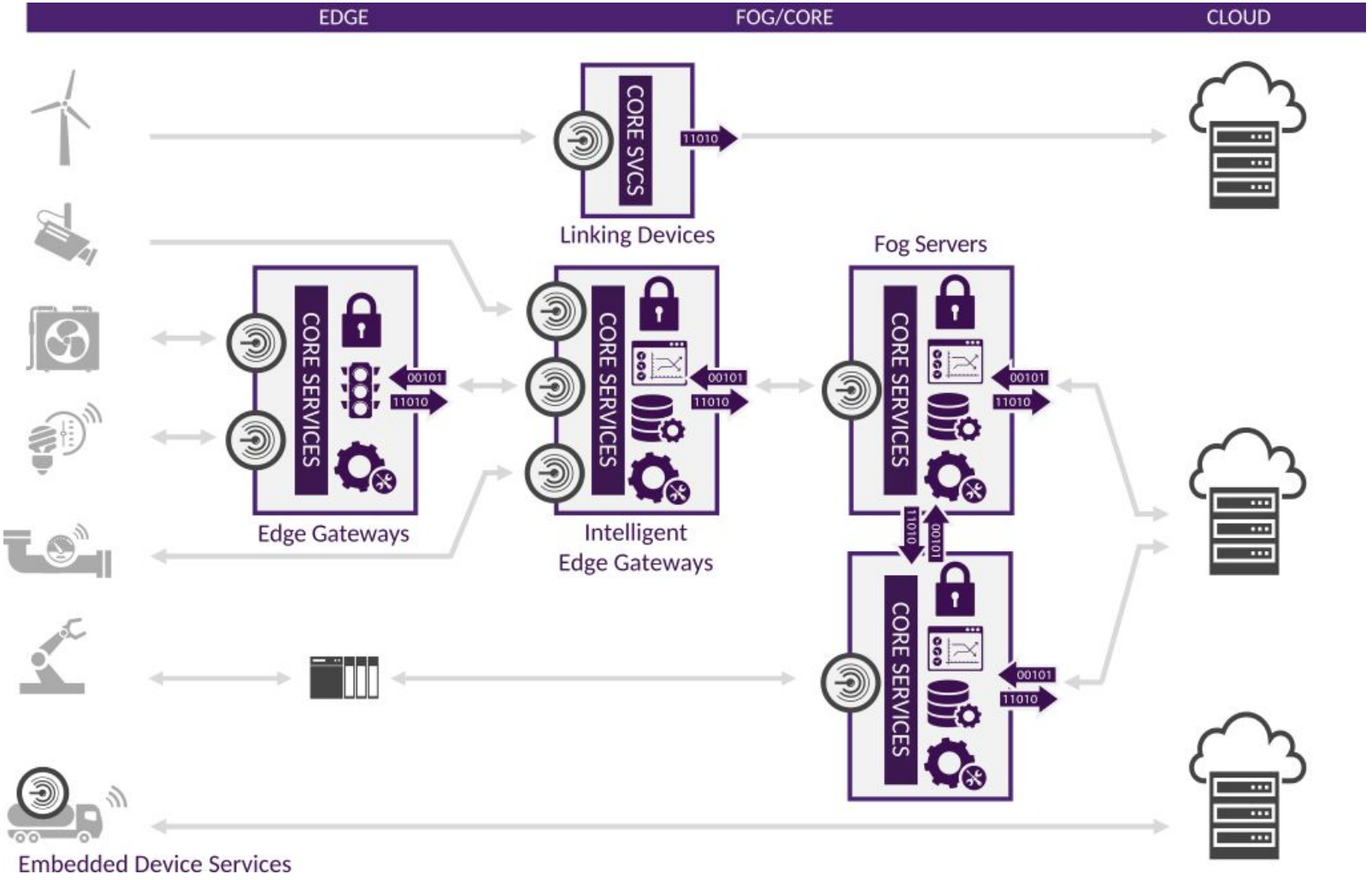

BACnet
Zigbee
CORE SERVICES
00101
11010
Edge Gateways
REST
MQTT
Modbus
CORE SERVICES
00101
11010
Intelligent
Edge Gateways
MQTT
CORE SERVICES
00101
11010
Fog Server
MQTT


EDGE
FOG/CORE
CLOUD
CORE SVCS
11010
Linking Devices
Fog Servers
CORE SERVICES
00101
11010
Edge Gateways
Intelligent
Edge Gateways
Embedded Device Services

Walkthrough

Let’s see it in action

Get Started in Three Steps

1. Run the EgdeX Microservices with Docker Compose
2. Create a Device Service with **device-sdk-go**
3. Create an Application Service with **app-function-sdk-go**

Deploying with Docker

- Install [docker](#) & [docker-compose](#)
- Download the compose file from the developer-scripts repo:
  - https://raw.githubusercontent.com/edgexfoundry/developer-scripts/master/releases/edinburgh/compose-files/docker-compose-edinburgh-no-secty-1.0.1.yml
- docker-compose -f docker-compose-edinburgh-no-secty-1.0.1.yml up -d

```
          Name                        Command               State                        Ports
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
edgex-config-seed            docker-entrypoint.sh sh la ...   Exit 0
edgex-core-command           /core-command --consul --p ...   Up       0.0.0.0:48082->48082/tcp
edgex-core-consul            docker-entrypoint.sh agent ...   Up       8300/tcp, 8301/tcp, 8301/udp, 8302/tcp,
                                                                       8302/udp, 0.0.0.0:8400->8400/tcp,
                                                                       0.0.0.0:8500->8500/tcp,
                                                                       0.0.0.0:8600->8600/tcp, 8600/udp
edgex-core-data              /core-data --consul --prof ...   Up       0.0.0.0:48080->48080/tcp,
                                                                       0.0.0.0:5563->5563/tcp
edgex-core-metadata          /core-metadata --consul -- ...   Up       0.0.0.0:48081->48081/tcp, 48082/tcp
edgex-export-client          /export-client --consul -- ...   Up       0.0.0.0:48071->48071/tcp
edgex-export-distro          /export-distro --consul -- ...   Up       0.0.0.0:48070->48070/tcp
edgex-files                  /bin/sh -c /usr/bin/tail - ...   Up
edgex-mongo                  docker-entrypoint.sh /bin/ ...   Up       0.0.0.0:27017->27017/tcp
edgex-support-logging        /support-logging --consul  ...   Up       0.0.0.0:48061->48061/tcp
edgex-support-notifications  /bin/sh -c java -jar -Djav ...   Up       0.0.0.0:48060->48060/tcp
```

Creating a Device Service

- Define a **Device Profile**
- Implement the device sdk **functions**
- **Build** and **Run** the service
- Tutorial: https://docs.edgexfoundry.org/Ch-GettingStartedSDK-Go.html

Defining your device - Device Profile

name: "camera monitor profile"
manufacturer: "Dell"
model: "Cam12345"
labels:
  - "camera"
description: "Human and canine camera monitor profile"
commands:
-
  (Next Slide)

Defining your device - Device Profile - Commands

```
commands:
  -
    name: People
    get:
      path: "/api/v1/devices/{deviceId}/peoplecount"
      responses:
        -
          code: "200"
          description: "Number of people on camera"
          expectedValues: ["humancount"]
        -
          code: "503"
          description: "service unavailable"
          expectedValues: ["cameraerror"]
```

Defining your device - Device Profile - Commands

```
name: ScanDepth
get:
   ...
put:
   path: "/api/v1/devices/{deviceId}/scandepth"
   parameterNames: ["depth"]
   responses:
     -
       code: "204"
       description: "Set the scan depth."
       expectedValues: []
     -
       code: "503"
       description: "service unavailable"
       expectedValues: ["cameraerror"]
```

Implementing Device SDk Functions

```
Initialize()                    // Device service start
HandleReadCommand()             // Get command called
HandleWriteCommand()            // Put command called
Stop()                          // device stopped
AddDevice()                     // device added
UpdateDevice()                  // device updated
RemoveDevice()                  // device removed
```

Calling device commands

GET to http://localhost:48082/api/v1/device/name/**countcamera1**

Calling device commands

PUT to http://localhost:48082/api/v1/device/**<device id>**/command/**<command id>**

```
{
    "depth":"9"
}
```

Reading events

GET to http://localhost:48080/api/v1/**event/device/countcamera1**/10

GET to http://localhost:48080/api/v1/**reading/name/humancount**/10

Building an Application Service

- app-function-sdk: https://github.com/edgexfoundry/app-functions-sdk-go/
- Build a **function pipeline** with built-in functions or custom functions
  - Pipeline is triggered on each event generated by your device
  - Can be used to **filter** and **export** events or send a **command** to a device
  - Each function in the pipeline receives the value returned by the **previous** function

Building an Application Service

```
edgexSdk.SetFunctionsPipeline(
  transforms.NewFilter(deviceNames).FilterByDeviceName,
  transforms.NewConversion().TransformToXML,
  printXMLToConsole //Custom function
  )


func printXMLToConsole(edgexcontext *appcontext.Context, params ...interface{})
(bool, interface{}) {
     if len(params) < 1 {
          // We didn't receive a result
          return false, nil
     }

     fmt.Println(params[0].(string))

     // Leverage the built in logging service in EdgeX
     edgexcontext.LoggingClient.Debug("XML printed to console")
     edgexcontext.Complete([]byte(params[0].(string)))
     return false, nil
}
```

Sample App on Raspberry Pi

- Tutorial on how to deploy EdgeX on a RPI
- Includes:
  - Detailed instructions on how to setup RPI with **64-bit** OS
  - Custom docker-compose file with **ARM** images
  - Sample **Virtual GPS Device** to get started with gps coordinate data
- https://github.com/vmware-samples/automotive-iot-samples/tree/master/edgex_sample

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Developing & Contributing

Install Go

Get GoLang 1.11.x:

```
wget https://dl.google.com/go/go1.11.8.linux-amd64.tar.gz

sudo tar -C /usr/local -xvf go1.11.8.linux-amd64.tar.gz
```

Setup your environment

```
cat >> ~/.bashrc << 'EOF'
export GOPATH=$HOME/go
export PATH=/usr/local/go/bin:$PATH:$GOPATH/bin
EOF

source ~/.bashrc
```

Install MongoDB

- sudo apt install mongodb-server
- systemctl status mongodb
- wget https://github.com/edgexfoundry/docker-edgex-mongo/raw/master/init_mongo.js
- sudo -u mongodb mongo < init_mongo.js

Get the EdgeX source code

- go get **github.com/edgexfoundry/edgex-go**
- cd ~/go/src/github.com/edgexfoundry/edgex-go
- sudo apt install libczmq-dev
- make build
- make run

- cd ./docs
- ./build.sh

Setup your git repository

- Fork https://github.com/edgexfoundry/edgex-go
- git remote add **mygithub** https://github.com/**<your_username>**/edgex-go.git
- git config **--global.user.name** “John Doe”
- git config **--global.user.email** johndoe@example.com

Contributing changes

- git checkout **-b your_fix_branch_name**
- git add <files you changed>
- git commit **--signoff** -m “Your commit message”
- git push **mygithub your_fix_branch_name**

PR review and approval

- Pass DCO Signoff
- Pass automated tests
- Have at least one approving review